

# World Agricultural Supply and Demand Estimates

United States Department of Agriculture

Office of the  
Chief Economist

Agricultural Marketing Service  
Farm Service Agency

Economic Research Service  
Foreign Agricultural Service

---

WASDE - 511

Approved by the World Agricultural Outlook Board

October 11, 2012

---

**WHEAT:** Projected U.S. wheat ending stocks for 2012/13 are lowered 44 million bushels as higher feed and residual disappearance more than offsets a reduction in projected exports. Production for 2012/13 is raised 1 million bushels based on the latest estimate from the September 30 *Small Grains* report. Feed and residual use is projected 95 million bushels higher reflecting the September 1 stocks that indicated higher-than-expected June-August disappearance. Exports are lowered 50 million bushels on the pace of shipments and sales to date and stronger expected competition. Export projections are lowered for Hard Red Winter and Soft Red Winter wheat. The projected range for the 2012/13 season-average farm price is narrowed 15 cents on both ends to \$7.65 to \$8.55 per bushel. Small revisions to 2011/12 feed and residual disappearance and seed use reflect recent updates to stocks and acreage.

Global wheat supplies for 2012/13 are projected 6.2 million tons lower mostly reflecting lower production for Australia, Russia, and EU-27. Production for Australia is lowered 3.0 million tons as a continuation of dryness through September during critical flowering and grain fill stages has reduced yield potential for this year's crop. Production for Russia is lowered 1.0 million tons reflecting the latest harvest reports that indicate lower yields and harvested area for spring wheat. Production is lowered 0.8 million tons for EU-27 mostly reflecting a reduction for the United Kingdom where excessive harvest-time rainfall has reduced production. Other EU-27 country changes were smaller and mostly offsetting. Production is also reduced for Uruguay, Canada, Algeria, and Kyrgyzstan, each down 0.3 million tons based on the latest indications from government sources. Also reducing 2012/13 supplies this month is a 0.5-million-ton reduction in global beginning stocks mostly on higher 2011/12 exports for Australia. Upward revisions for 2010/11 and 2011/12 Argentina production partly offset the Australia reduction.

Global wheat consumption for 2012/13 is lowered 2.4 million tons as higher feed and residual use in the United States, Canada, and EU-27 is offset by lower wheat feeding for Russia, lower food use for India, and the reduction in Thailand and Vietnam consumption driven by reduced Australia production and exports. Australia exports are lowered 3.0 million tons for the 2012/13 local October-September marketing year and raised 1.0 million tons for the 2011/12 local year. Most of the reduction for 2012/13 is expected after June 2013 maintaining substantial competition for U.S. exports during the remainder of the 2012/13 June-May U.S. marketing year. Argentina 2011/12 exports are also raised 0.6 million tons for the local December-November marketing year further adding to pressure on U.S. exports during 2012/13.

Global wheat exports for 2012/13 are lowered 4.0 million tons with the Australia and U.S. reductions, and reductions of 1.0 million tons and 0.5 million tons, respectively, for EU-27 and Canada. Increases of 1.0 million tons each for India and Russia are partly offsetting. Smaller export changes include a 0.3-million-ton reduction for Uruguay and a 0.2-million-ton increase for Mexico. World ending stocks for 2012/13 are projected 3.7 million tons lower mostly reflecting reductions for Australia, the United States, and Russia.

**COARSE GRAINS:** U.S. feed grain supplies for 2012/13 are projected lower with reduced carryin and production this month. Corn beginning stocks for 2012/13 are lowered 193 million bushels based on the September 1 stocks estimate. Sorghum beginning stocks are lowered 4 million bushels also on the September 1 stocks. Forecast corn production for 2012/13 is lowered 21 million bushels with higher area more than offset by lower yields. The U.S. corn yield is forecast at 122.0 bushels per acre, down 0.8 bushels from the previous month. Lower yields in Illinois are only partly offset by increases for Minnesota and North Dakota. Forecast sorghum production is raised 6 million bushels with higher yields for Texas and Arkansas. For 2012/13, corn supplies are projected 214 million bushels lower and sorghum supplies are projected 2 million bushels higher. Barley supplies are down 6 million bushels with a small production decline from the *Small Grains* report and a 5-million-bushel reduction in projected imports with a smaller crop in Canada. Oats supplies are down with a 3-million-bushel reduction in output, also from the *Small Grains* report.

U.S. corn use for 2012/13 is lowered with a 100-million-bushel reduction in projected exports. Corn exports are lowered based on the slow pace of sales to date and strong competition from Brazil. Corn ending stocks for 2012/13 are projected 114 million bushels lower at 619 million. Projected ending stocks are raised slightly for sorghum, but lowered for oats. Barley ending stocks are projected 19 million bushels higher reflecting a 25-million-bushel reduction in expected feed and residual use based on indications from the September 1 stocks. The season-average farm price for corn is lowered 10 cents on both ends of the range to \$7.10 to \$8.50 per bushel based on early season cash and futures prices and prices available for forward delivery through early 2013.

Global coarse grain supplies for 2012/13 are projected 11.0 million tons lower mostly reflecting reduced corn beginning stocks in the United States and Brazil. Brazil beginning stocks are lowered with 2011/12 exports increased 4.5 million tons. Global corn production for 2012/13 is lowered 2.0 million tons with reductions for EU-27, Serbia, and the United States. Global sorghum production is raised 0.7 million tons with small increases for Australia, the United States, and several African countries. Global rye production is raised 0.5 million tons with an increase for EU-27. Offsetting these increases is a 1.8-million-ton reduction in world barley output mostly on smaller crops in Australia and Canada, and a 0.5-million-ton reduction for oats with a smaller crop in Australia.

Global 2012/13 corn exports are lowered 1.1 million tons this month with the U.S. reduction partly offset by a 1.0-million-ton increase for Brazil and a 0.5-million-ton increase for India. Imports for EU-27 are raised 2.0 million tons with the smaller crop. Global corn feeding is down 1.4 million tons. Corn and sorghum food use is raised this month for several African countries where these grains remain a staple food. Global barley feeding is lowered with reductions for Australia, Canada, EU-27, and the United States. Barley feeding is raised for Saudi Arabia. Global coarse grain ending stocks for 2012/13 are lowered with projected corn ending stocks down 6.7 million tons on reductions for Brazil and the United States.

**RICE:** U.S. rice production in 2012/13 is forecast at 198.9 million cwt, up 2.5 million from last month with the increase entirely due to higher yield. The average all rice yield is a record at 7,428 pounds per acre, up 94 pounds from last month. Yields are raised in all States but Missouri where the yield is unchanged from a month ago. Record yields are forecast for Arkansas, Louisiana, and Texas. Harvested area is unchanged at 2.68 million acres. Both long-grain and combined medium- and short-grain rice production are raised from last month, with long-grain production projected at 140.1 million cwt and combined medium-and short-grain production at 58.8 million. The all rice import forecast is unchanged at 19.5 million cwt. Domestic and residual use for 2012/13 at 127.0 million cwt is up 1.0 million from a month ago.

Total rice exports are projected at 100.0 million cwt, unchanged from last month. All rice ending stocks are projected at 32.4 million cwt, up 1.5 million from last month.

The 2012/13 long-grain season-average farm price range is projected at \$13.20 to \$14.20 per cwt, up 70 cents on each end of the range from last month. The combined medium- and short-grain farm price range is projected at \$16.50 to \$17.50 per cwt, unchanged from a month ago. The all rice season-average farm price is forecast at \$14.20 to \$15.20 per cwt, up 50 cents on each end of the range. Long-grain rice prices will be supported in part by expected stronger prices among South American competitors including Argentina, Brazil, and Uruguay. Competition in the medium-grain market is expected to be stronger as the U.S. will face competition from both Egypt and Australia for limited international markets. Egypt lifted the rice export ban as of October 1, 2012. Australia's 2012/13 rice area is expected to expand by 11 percent from the previous year as irrigation supplies are plentiful.

Global total use of rice for 2012/13 is raised more than the increase in total supplies resulting in a slight decline in world ending stocks. World rice production is raised 0.9 million tons to a record 465.1 million, up slightly from the previous year. The boost in production is due mostly to a 1.0-million-ton increase in India's crop to 99.0 million tons. Favorable late-season monsoon rains in India's eastern and northeastern rice areas benefitted kharif rice. Additionally, the late season rains should also benefit India's rabi rice crop. Rice crops are also increased in Australia, Egypt, Japan, and the United States, and dropped in Uruguay and several Sub-Saharan African countries. Global consumption is raised 0.9 million tons to a record 468.6 million, with most of the increase in China, India, and Nigeria, partially offset by decreases for Bangladesh, Egypt, and Tanzania. Global exports are raised 0.4 million tons, with increases for Egypt and India, partially offset by reductions for China and Uruguay. Imports are raised for Sub-Saharan Africa and the Middle East. Global 2012/13 ending stocks are projected at 102.0 million tons, down 0.3 million from last month, and 3.5 million below 2011/12. Forecast ending stocks are lowered for Bangladesh and India, but increased for Nigeria.

**OILSEEDS:** U.S. oilseed production for 2012/13 is projected at 88.2 million tons, up 6.2 million from last month. Soybean production is forecast at 2.860 billion bushels, up 226 million based on higher harvested area and yield. Harvested area is raised 1.1 million acres to 75.7 million. The soybean yield is projected at 37.8 bushels per acre, up 2.5. Soybean supplies for 2012/13 are projected 10 percent above last month on both increased production and beginning stocks. Peanut and cottonseed production are also projected higher this month.

U.S. soybean exports for 2012/13 are raised 210 million bushels to 1.265 billion reflecting increased supplies, lower prices, and the record pace of export sales through early October. Soybean crush is raised 40 million bushels to 1.540 billion mostly due to increased soybean meal exports and increased soybean supplies. Soybean crush is also supported by an increase in domestic disappearance of soybean oil which reflects the impact of the increase of the biodiesel mandate for 2013 recently announced by the Environmental Protection Agency. Soybean ending stocks are projected at 130 million bushels, up 15 million from last month.

Prices for soybeans and products are all reduced this month. The U.S. season-average soybean price range for 2012/13 is projected at \$14.25 to \$16.25 per bushel, down \$0.75 on both ends of the range. The soybean meal price is projected at \$470 to \$500 per short ton, down \$15 on both ends of the range. The soybean oil price range is projected at 53 to 57 cents per pound, down 1 cent on both ends.

Global oilseed production for 2011/12 is projected at 457.7 million tons, up 4.6 million from last month as higher soybean and cottonseed production more than offset reduced rapeseed

production. Global soybean production is projected at 264.3 million tons, up 6.2 million mostly due to an increase for the United States. A small increase for India soybean production is offset by a small reduction for Canada based on the latest survey information from Statistics Canada. Rapeseed production is reduced for Canada based on lower yields reported in the most recent survey from Statistics Canada. Early excess moisture resulted in delayed planting which was followed by dry conditions and heat during flowering, leading to the lowest yields since 2007. Rapeseed production is also reduced for Australia. Other changes include increased cottonseed production for China, India, and Pakistan.

Revisions to the world 2012/13 oilseeds estimates include reduced soybean exports for Brazil and Argentina, increased soybean imports for China and Mexico, and increased soybean crush for Argentina, China, and Mexico. Lower rapeseed exports for Canada and Australia are partly offset by reduced imports for several countries including China, EU-27, Japan, and Mexico. Global oilseed stocks for 2012/13 are increased 3.6 million tons to 64 million. Soybeans account for most of the change, with higher stocks in Argentina, Brazil, China, and the United States.

**SUGAR:** Projected U.S. sugar supply for fiscal year 2012/13 is increased 122,000 short tons, raw value, compared with last month, due to higher carry-in stocks and a small increase in imports from Mexico. The increase in 2011/12 ending inventories is a result of higher-than-expected production and lower total use more than offsetting lower imports. These 2011/12 changes are mainly the result of end-of-year final estimates. For 2012/13, U.S. exports are increased 25,000 tons, in line with an increase in Mexico's imports. For Mexico, higher 2012/13 carryin stocks and imports are nearly offset by higher expected deliveries of sugar for the products re-export program.

**LIVESTOCK, POULTRY, AND DAIRY:** The forecast for 2013 red meat and poultry production is raised slightly as higher pork and poultry production more than offsets lower beef production. Lower expected cattle placements in the third quarter will manifest itself as slightly lower supplies of fed cattle in early 2013. The recent *Quarterly Hogs and Pigs* report estimated a small decline in the June-August pig crop and indicated that producers intend to reduce farrowings through early 2013, but it is expected that continued growth in pigs per litter will mitigate much of the decline in farrowings. The forecast for 2013 poultry production is raised slightly. For 2012, the total meat production forecast is reduced on lower beef and broiler production forecasts, although pork and turkey are forecast higher. Egg production is forecast higher for both 2012 and 2013 based on hatchery data.

Beef imports are reduced for 2012 based on a slower pace of imports from Canada, but are unchanged for 2013. Beef exports are unchanged for 2012 and 2013. Pork exports are unchanged for 2012, but are raised slightly on expected late 2013 improvements in sales. Imports are reduced slightly for 2013. Poultry export forecasts are unchanged for both 2012 and 2013.

Only small changes are made to 2012 livestock and poultry prices, generally reflecting small adjustments to fourth-quarter prices. Cattle and hog prices for 2013 are unchanged, but the broiler price is tightened at both ends of the range and the turkey price is lowered at the high end of the range.

The 2012 milk production forecast is reduced from last month, as slower growth in milk per cow more than offsets a slower expected decline in cow numbers. Higher forecast milk prices in late 2012 and into 2013 are expected to slow the rate of decline in cow numbers and help support higher growth in milk per cow in 2013. Thus, the production forecast for 2013 is raised. Imports

are forecast higher for both 2012 and 2013. Fat basis exports for 2012 are lowered but skim-solids exports are forecast higher. Exports for 2013 are unchanged from last month.

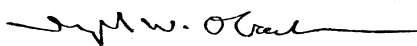
Product prices are forecast higher for 2012 and 2013 as recent strength in dairy product demand is expected to carry into 2013. Forecasts for butter, cheese, nonfat dry milk, and whey are raised from last month. With higher product prices, both the Class III and Class IV price forecasts are raised. The all milk price is forecast at \$18.50 to \$18.60 per cwt for 2012 and \$19.00 to \$19.90 per cwt for 2013.

**COTTON:** This month's 2012/13 U.S. cotton supply and demand estimates include slight revisions, resulting in an increase of 300,000 bales in forecast ending stocks. Production is raised 178,000 bales from last month to 17.3 million, due mainly to increases in the Mississippi Delta states. Domestic mill use is unchanged, but exports are reduced based on lower forecast imports by China. The forecast range for the 2012/13 marketing year average price received by producers of 62 to 74 cents per pound is lowered 4 cents on the upper end of the range, reflecting lower prices in recent months. In addition, the final 2011/12 marketing year average price is pegged at 88.3 cents per pound.

A combination of sharply higher production and reduced consumption raises projected 2012/13 world ending stocks by 2.6 million bales this month. Production is raised mainly in India, China, Brazil, Pakistan, and the United States. Consumption is reduced 2.0 million bales for China as the high domestic support price continues to erode offtake. However, about three-fourths of the China reduction is offset by increased spinning use in other countries with access to lower cost raw material, including India, Turkey, Pakistan, Indonesia, Taiwan, and Vietnam. World trade is reduced marginally as a reduction of 1.0 million bales in China's imports is mostly offset by increases for other countries. World stocks are raised to 79.1 million bales, including 37 million bales projected for China.

Approved by the Secretary of Agriculture and the Chairperson of the World Agricultural Outlook Board, Gerald A. Bange, (202) 720-6030. This report was prepared by the Interagency Commodity Estimates Committees.

APPROVED BY:



JOSEPH W. GLAUBER  
ACTING SECRETARY OF AGRICULTURE

---

## INTERAGENCY COMMODITY ESTIMATES COMMITTEES

---

*Note: The World Agricultural Outlook Board reviews and approves the World Agricultural Supply and Demand Estimates (WASDE) report. The Board's analysts chair the Interagency Commodity Estimates Committees (ICECs) that prepare the monthly report.*

**Wheat:** Jerry Norton, ICEC Chair, WAOB, *E-mail:* [jnorton@oce.usda.gov](mailto:jnorton@oce.usda.gov)  
Gary Vocke, ERS; Teresa McKeivier, FAS; William Chambers, FSA.

**Rice:** Andrew C. Aaronson, ICEC Chair, WAOB, *E-mail:* [aaaronson@oce.usda.gov](mailto:aaaronson@oce.usda.gov)  
Nathan Childs, ERS; Debbie Rubas, FAS; Mark Simone, FSA.

**Feed Grains:** Jerry Norton, ICEC Chair, WAOB, *E-mail:* [jnorton@oce.usda.gov](mailto:jnorton@oce.usda.gov)  
Thomas Capehart, ERS; Richard O'Meara, FAS; Pete Riley, FSA.

**Oilseeds:** Keith Menzie, ICEC Chair, WAOB, *E-mail:* [kmenzie@oce.usda.gov](mailto:kmenzie@oce.usda.gov)  
Mark Ash, ERS; Bill George, FAS; Dale Leuck, FSA.

**Cotton:** Carol Skelly, ICEC Chair, WAOB, *E-mail:* [cskelly@oce.usda.gov](mailto:cskelly@oce.usda.gov)  
Darryl Earnest, AMS; Leslie Meyer, ERS; James Johnson, FAS; Scott Sanford, FSA.

**Sugar:** John Love, ICEC Chair, WAOB, *E-mail:* [jlove@oce.usda.gov](mailto:jlove@oce.usda.gov)  
Stephen Haley, ERS; Ron Lord, FAS; Barbara Fecso, FSA.

**Meat Animals:** Shayle Shagam, ICEC Chair, WAOB, *E-mail:* [sshagam@oce.usda.gov](mailto:sshagam@oce.usda.gov)  
Sherry Wise, AMS; Kenneth Mathews, ERS; Claire Mezoughem, FAS; Dale Leuck, FSA.

**Poultry:** Shayle Shagam, ICEC Chair, WAOB, *E-mail:* [sshagam@oce.usda.gov](mailto:sshagam@oce.usda.gov)  
Larry Haller, AMS; David Harvey, ERS; Lazaro Sandoval, FAS; Milton Madison, FSA.

**Dairy:** Shayle Shagam, ICEC Chair, WAOB, *E-mail:* [sshagam@oce.usda.gov](mailto:sshagam@oce.usda.gov)  
Jerry Cessna, AMS; Roger Hoskin, ERS; Paul Kiendl, FAS; Milton Madison, FSA.

<p><b>In 2012, the WASDE report will be released on Nov. 9, Dec. 11.</b> <b>In 2013, the WASDE report will be released on Jan. 11, Feb. 8, Mar. 8, Apr. 10, May 10, Jun. 12, Jul. 11, Aug. 12, Sep. 12, Oct. 11, Nov. 8, Dec. 10.</b></p>
---

---

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

---

	<b>Page</b>
Highlights.....	1
Interagency Commodity Estimates Committees.....	6
World & U.S. Supply & Use for Grains.....	8
World & U.S. Supply & Use for Cotton.....	9
World & U.S. Supply & Use for Oilseeds.....	10
U.S. Wheat Supply & Use.....	11
U.S. Wheat Supply & Use by Class.....	11
U.S. Feed Grain & Corn Supply & Use.....	12
U.S. Sorghum, Barley & Oats Supply & Use.....	13
U.S. Rice Supply & Use.....	14
U.S. Soybeans & Products Supply & Use.....	15
U.S. Sugar Supply & Use.....	16
Mexico Sugar Supply and Use.....	16
U.S. Cotton Supply & Use.....	17
World Wheat Supply & Use.....	18
World Coarse Grains Supply & Use.....	20
World Corn Supply & Use.....	22
World Rice Supply & Use.....	24
World Cotton Supply & Use.....	26
World Soybean Supply & Use.....	28
World Soybean Meal Supply & Use.....	29
World Soybean Oil Supply & Use.....	30
U.S. Quarterly Animal Product Production.....	31
U.S. Quarterly Prices for Animal Products.....	31
U.S. Meats Supply and Use.....	32
U.S. Egg Supply & Use.....	33
U.S. Milk Supply and Use.....	33
U.S. Dairy Prices.....	34
Reliability Tables.....	35
Related USDA Reports.....	38
Metric Conversion Factors.....	38
Electronic Access and Subscriptions.....	40

## WASDE - 511 - 8

**World and U.S Supply and Use for Grains 1/  
Million Metric Tons**

<b>World</b>		<b>Output</b>	<b>Total Supply</b>	<b>Trade 2/</b>	<b>Total Use 3/</b>	<b>Ending Stocks</b>	
Total Grains 4/	2010/11	2198.62	2691.14	283.81	2230.00	461.15	
	2011/12 (Est.)	2309.39	2770.54	330.31	2302.15	468.39	
	2012/13 (Proj.)	Sep	2236.25	2713.24	287.64	2281.35	431.88
		Oct	2228.27	2696.66	282.74	2275.38	421.28
Wheat	2010/11	651.97	852.66	132.48	654.73	197.93	
	2011/12 (Est.)	695.69	893.63	156.52	695.46	198.17	
	2012/13 (Proj.)	Sep	658.73	857.37	134.83	680.66	176.71
		Oct	653.05	851.22	130.87	678.22	173.00
Coarse Grains 5/	2010/11	1097.35	1294.01	116.46	1129.46	164.55	
	2011/12 (Est.)	1148.83	1313.39	136.23	1148.62	164.77	
	2012/13 (Proj.)	Sep	1113.32	1285.94	116.77	1133.00	152.94
		Oct	1110.13	1274.90	115.45	1128.58	146.32
Rice, milled	2010/11	449.30	544.47	34.88	445.81	98.66	
	2011/12 (Est.)	464.87	563.53	37.56	458.08	105.45	
	2012/13 (Proj.)	Sep	464.20	569.92	36.03	467.69	102.23
		Oct	465.10	570.55	36.42	468.58	101.97
<b>United States</b>							
Total Grains 4/	2010/11	397.89	479.50	89.26	332.97	57.27	
	2011/12 (Est.)	383.98	447.75	72.82	325.61	49.32	
	2012/13 (Proj.)	Sep	352.70	415.40	70.40	303.69	41.30
		Oct	352.33	409.93	66.50	305.75	37.68
Wheat	2010/11	60.06	89.25	35.08	30.71	23.47	
	2011/12 (Est.)	54.41	80.93	28.56	32.16	20.21	
	2012/13 (Proj.)	Sep	61.73	85.48	32.66	33.83	19.00
		Oct	61.76	85.50	31.30	36.41	17.79
Coarse Grains 5/	2010/11	330.24	380.89	50.65	297.95	32.29	
	2011/12 (Est.)	323.70	358.83	41.04	289.98	27.81	
	2012/13 (Proj.)	Sep	284.71	321.74	34.56	265.86	21.33
		Oct	284.24	316.16	32.02	265.30	18.85
Rice, milled	2010/11	7.59	9.36	3.53	4.32	1.51	
	2011/12 (Est.)	5.87	8.00	3.22	3.47	1.30	
	2012/13 (Proj.)	Sep	6.26	8.18	3.19	4.01	0.98
		Oct	6.34	8.26	3.19	4.04	1.03

1/ Aggregate of local marketing years. 2/ Based on export estimate. See individual commodity tables for treatment of export/import imbalances. 3/ Total use for the United States is equal to domestic consumption only (excludes exports). 4/ Wheat, coarse grains and milled rice. 5/ Corn, sorghum, barley, oats, rye, millet and mixed grains (for U.S. excludes millet and mixed grains).



## WASDE - 511 - 9

**World and U.S. Supply and Use for Grains, Continued 1/  
Million Metric Tons**

Foreign 3/		Output	Total Supply	Trade 2/	Total Use	Ending Stocks	
Total Grains 4/	2010/11	1,800.73	2,211.64	194.56	1,897.02	403.88	
	2011/12 (Est.)	1,925.41	2,322.79	257.49	1,976.54	419.07	
	2012/13 (Proj.)	Sep	1,883.55	2,297.84	217.23	1,977.65	390.58
		Oct	1,875.94	2,286.73	216.24	1,969.63	383.61
Wheat	2010/11	591.91	763.41	97.41	624.02	174.47	
	2011/12 (Est.)	641.28	812.70	127.95	663.30	177.96	
	2012/13 (Proj.)	Sep	597.00	771.89	102.18	646.83	157.71
		Oct	591.29	765.71	99.58	641.80	155.21
Coarse Grains 5/	2010/11	767.12	913.12	65.80	831.51	132.27	
	2011/12 (Est.)	825.14	954.56	95.20	858.64	136.96	
	2012/13 (Proj.)	Sep	828.61	964.20	82.21	867.14	131.62
		Oct	825.89	958.73	83.43	863.29	127.46
Rice, milled	2010/11	441.70	535.11	31.35	441.49	97.15	
	2011/12 (Est.)	459.00	555.53	34.34	454.61	104.15	
	2012/13 (Proj.)	Sep	457.94	561.74	32.85	463.68	101.25
		Oct	458.76	562.29	33.23	464.54	100.93

1/ Aggregate of local marketing years. 2/ Based on export estimate. See individual commodity tables for treatment of export/import imbalances. 3/ Total foreign is equal to world minus United States. 4/ Wheat, coarse grains and milled rice. 5/ Corn, sorghum, barley, oats, rye, millet and mixed grains.

**World and U.S. Supply and Use for Cotton 1/  
Million 480-lb. Bales**

		Output	Total Supply	Trade 2/	Total Use 3/	Ending Stocks	
World	2010/11	116.40	163.22	36.66	114.13	48.63	
	2011/12 (Est.)	124.13	172.77	45.05	103.17	69.56	
	2012/13 (Proj.)	Sep	114.03	183.91	36.60	107.55	76.52
		Oct	116.32	185.89	36.45	106.87	79.11
United States	2010/11	18.10	21.06	14.38	3.90	2.60	
	2011/12 (Est.)	15.57	18.19	11.71	3.30	3.35	
	2012/13 (Proj.)	Sep	17.11	20.46	11.80	3.40	5.30
		Oct	17.29	20.64	11.60	3.40	5.60
Foreign 4/	2010/11	98.29	142.16	22.28	110.23	46.03	
	2011/12 (Est.)	108.56	154.57	33.33	99.87	66.21	
	2012/13 (Proj.)	Sep	96.92	163.44	24.80	104.15	71.22
		Oct	99.04	165.25	24.85	103.47	73.51

1/ Marketing year beginning August 1. 2/ Based on export estimate. 3/ Includes U.S. domestic mill use only. 4/ Total Foreign is equal to world minus United States. See global cotton tables for treatment of export/import imbalances.

## WASDE - 511 - 10

**World and U.S. Supply and Use for Oilseeds 1/  
(Million Metric Tons)**

<b>World</b>		Output	Total Supply	Trade	Total Use 2/	Ending Stocks	
Oilseeds	2010/11	456.65	531.16	109.28	377.42	82.45	
	2011/12 (Est.)	438.34	520.79	108.64	391.16	63.64	
	2012/13 (Proj.)	Sep	453.06	515.78	111.33	388.24	60.40
		Oct	457.70	521.34	112.37	389.14	63.96
Oilmeals	2010/11	256.94	265.26	77.21	251.02	10.63	
	2011/12 (Est.)	265.53	276.16	80.69	261.56	11.17	
	2012/13 (Proj.)	Sep	264.16	275.40	79.87	263.61	8.75
		Oct	265.12	276.29	80.20	263.45	9.54
Vegetable Oils	2010/11	147.70	161.41	59.91	144.48	14.05	
	2011/12 (Est.)	154.25	168.30	62.99	150.30	15.58	
	2012/13 (Proj.)	Sep	154.33	168.52	64.34	154.65	11.54
		Oct	154.24	169.82	64.13	155.06	12.83
<b>United States</b>							
Oilseeds	2010/11	100.38	106.87	41.83	49.33	7.31	
	2011/12 (Est.)	92.35	100.93	37.64	50.36	5.57	
	2012/13 (Proj.)	Sep	81.96	87.83	29.59	45.55	4.76
		Oct	88.18	95.09	35.33	46.60	5.17
Oilmeals	2010/11	38.06	40.64	8.49	31.78	0.38	
	2011/12 (Est.)	39.73	43.24	8.95	33.95	0.34	
	2012/13 (Proj.)	Sep	35.02	38.62	6.42	31.87	0.34
		Oct	35.90	39.40	7.05	32.02	0.34
Vegetable Oils	2010/11	9.79	15.39	1.86	11.92	1.61	
	2011/12 (Est.)	10.10	15.51	1.09	12.84	1.58	
	2012/13 (Proj.)	Sep	9.12	14.79	0.96	12.87	0.96
		Oct	9.30	15.00	0.95	13.09	0.96
<b>Foreign 3/</b>							
Oilseeds	2010/11	356.27	424.29	67.46	328.09	75.14	
	2011/12 (Est.)	345.99	419.85	71.00	340.81	58.07	
	2012/13 (Proj.)	Sep	371.10	427.95	81.73	342.69	55.63
		Oct	369.52	426.26	77.04	342.54	58.79
Oilmeals	2010/11	218.88	224.62	68.72	219.24	10.26	
	2011/12 (Est.)	225.80	232.92	71.73	227.61	10.83	
	2012/13 (Proj.)	Sep	229.15	236.78	73.45	231.75	8.41
		Oct	229.22	236.89	73.15	231.43	9.20
Vegetable Oils	2010/11	137.91	146.02	58.05	132.57	12.44	
	2011/12 (Est.)	144.15	152.79	61.90	137.46	14.00	
	2012/13 (Proj.)	Sep	145.22	153.74	63.38	141.78	10.58
		Oct	144.94	154.82	63.18	141.97	11.87

1/ Aggregate of local marketing years with Brazil and Argentina on an Oct.-Sept. year. 2/ Crush only for oilseeds. 3/ Total foreign is equal to world minus United States.

## WASDE - 511 - 11

## U.S. Wheat Supply and Use 1/

	2010/11	2011/12 Est.	2012/13 Proj.	2012/13 Proj.
			Sep	Oct
			<i>Million Acres</i>	
Area Planted	53.6	54.4	56.0	55.7
Area Harvested	47.6	45.7	48.8	49.0
			<i>Bushels</i>	
Yield per Harvested Acre	46.3	43.7	46.5	46.3
			<i>Million Bushels</i>	
Beginning Stocks	976	862	743	743
Production	2,207	1,999	2,268	2,269
Imports	97	112	130	130
Supply, Total	3,279	2,974	3,141	3,142
Food	926	941	950	950
Seed	71	76	73	73
Feed and Residual	132	164	220	315
Domestic, Total	1,128	1,182	1,243	1,338
Exports	1,289	1,050	1,200	1,150
Use, Total	2,417	2,231	2,443	2,488
Ending Stocks	862	743	698	654
CCC Inventory	0	0	0	0
Free Stocks	862	743	698	654
Outstanding Loans	15	0	12	0
Avg. Farm Price (\$/bu) 2/	5.70	7.24	7.50 - 8.70	7.65 - 8.55

## U.S. Wheat by Class: Supply and Use

Year beginning June 1		Hard Winter	Hard Spring	Soft Red	White	Durum	Total
				<i>Million Bushels</i>			
2011/12 (Est.)	Beginning Stocks	386	185	171	85	35	862
	Production	780	398	458	314	50	1,999
	Supply, Total 3/	1,166	618	661	406	122	2,974
	Domestic Use	452	225	311	124	70	1,182
	Exports	397	242	165	218	27	1,050
	Use, Total	849	467	476	342	97	2,231
	Ending Stocks, Total	317	151	185	64	25	743
2012/13 (Proj.)	Beginning Stocks	317	151	185	64	25	743
	Production	1,004	505	420	259	82	2,269
	Supply, Total 3/	1,322	701	635	332	152	3,142
	Domestic Use	582	291	276	101	88	1,338
	Exports	545	240	170	170	25	1,150
	Use, Total	1,127	531	446	271	113	2,488
	Ending Stocks, Total	195	170	189	61	39	654
		273	168	159	54	44	698
							Oct Sep

Note: Totals may not add due to rounding. 1/ Marketing year beginning June 1. 2/ Marketing-year weighted average price received by farmers. 3/ Includes imports.

## WASDE - 511 - 12

## U.S. Feed Grain and Corn Supply and Use 1/

FEED GRAINS	2010/11	2011/12 Est.	2012/13 Proj. Sep	2012/13 Proj. Oct
			<i>Million Acres</i>	
Area Planted	99.6	102.5	109.0	109.6
Area Harvested	90.0	91.1	96.8	97.0
			<i>Metric Tons</i>	
Yield per Harvested Acre	3.67	3.55	2.94	2.93
			<i>Million Metric Tons</i>	
Beginning Stocks	48.1	32.3	32.8	27.8
Production	330.0	323.5	284.5	284.1
Imports	2.4	2.7	4.1	4.0
Supply, Total	380.5	358.5	321.4	315.8
Feed and Residual	127.7	119.9	110.4	109.9
Food Seed & Industrial	170.0	169.7	155.1	155.1
Domestic, Total	297.6	289.7	265.5	265.0
Exports	50.7	41.0	34.6	32.0
Use, Total	348.3	330.7	300.1	297.0
Ending Stocks	32.3	27.8	21.3	18.8
CCC Inventory	0.0	0.0		0.0
Free Stocks	32.3	27.8		18.8
Outstanding Loans	1.3	1.1		1.3
<b>CORN</b>				
			<i>Million Acres</i>	
Area Planted	88.2	91.9	96.4	96.9
Area Harvested	81.4	84.0	87.4	87.7
			<i>Bushels</i>	
Yield per Harvested Acre	152.8	147.2	122.8	122.0
			<i>Million Bushels</i>	
Beginning Stocks	1,708	1,128	1,181	988
Production	12,447	12,358	10,727	10,706
Imports	28	28	75	75
Supply, Total	14,182	13,514	11,983	11,769
Feed and Residual	4,793	4,562	4,150	4,150
Food, Seed & Industrial 2/	6,428	6,421	5,850	5,850
Ethanol & by-products 3/	5,021	5,000	4,500	4,500
Domestic, Total	11,221	10,983	10,000	10,000
Exports	1,834	1,543	1,250	1,150
Use, Total	13,055	12,526	11,250	11,150
Ending Stocks	1,128	988	733	619
CCC Inventory	0	0		0
Free Stocks	1,128	988		619
Outstanding Loans	48	41		50
Avg. Farm Price (\$/bu) 4/	5.18	6.22	7.20 - 8.60	7.10 - 8.50

Note: Totals may not add due to rounding. 1/ Marketing year beginning September 1 for corn and sorghum; June 1 for barley and oats. 2/ For a breakout of FSI corn uses, see Feed Outlook table 5 or access the data on the Web through the Feed Grains Database at [www.ers.usda.gov/data/feedgrains](http://www.ers.usda.gov/data/feedgrains). 3/ Corn processed in ethanol plants to produce ethanol and by-products including distillers' grains, corn gluten feed, corn gluten meal, and corn oil. 4/ Marketing-year weighted average price received by farmers.

## WASDE - 511 - 13

## U.S. Sorghum, Barley, and Oats Supply and Use 1/

SORGHUM	2010/11	2011/12 Est.	2012/13 Proj.	2012/13 Proj.
			Sep	Oct
	<i>Million Bushels</i>			
Area Planted (mil. acres)	5.4	5.5	6.2	6.2
Area Harvested (mil. acres)	4.8	3.9	5.1	5.0
Yield (bushels/acre)	71.8	54.6	48.3	50.2
Beginning Stocks	41	27	27	23
Production	346	214	246	252
Imports	0	0	0	0
Supply, Total	387	242	273	275
Feed and Residual	123	71	70	70
Food, Seed & Industrial	85	85	80	80
Total Domestic	208	156	150	150
Exports	152	64	100	100
Use, Total	359	219	250	250
Ending Stocks	27	23	23	25
Avg. Farm Price (\$/bu) 2/	5.02	5.99	6.80 - 8.20	6.70 - 8.10
<b>BARLEY</b>				
Area Planted (mil. acres)	2.9	2.6	3.7	3.6
Area Harvested (mil. acres)	2.5	2.2	3.3	3.2
Yield (bushels/acre)	73.1	69.6	67.6	67.9
Beginning Stocks	115	89	60	60
Production	180	156	221	220
Imports	9	16	25	20
Supply, Total	305	261	306	300
Feed and Residual	50	38	80	55
Food, Seed & Industrial	159	155	155	155
Total Domestic	208	193	235	210
Exports	8	9	10	10
Use, Total	216	201	245	220
Ending Stocks	89	60	61	80
Avg. Farm Price (\$/bu) 2/	3.86	5.35	5.75 - 6.75	6.00 - 7.00
<b>OATS</b>				
Area Planted (mil. acres)	3.1	2.5	2.7	2.8
Area Harvested (mil. acres)	1.3	0.9	1.1	1.0
Yield (bushels/acre)	64.3	57.1	61.0	61.3
Beginning Stocks	80	68	55	55
Production	81	54	67	64
Imports	85	94	95	95
Supply, Total	247	215	217	214
Feed and Residual	102	82	85	85
Food, Seed & Industrial	74	76	76	76
Total Domestic	176	158	161	161
Exports	3	2	3	3
Use, Total	179	160	164	164
Ending Stocks	68	55	53	50
Avg. Farm Price (\$/bu) 2/	2.52	3.49	3.40 - 4.20	3.40 - 4.20

Note: Totals may not add due to rounding. 1/ Marketing year beginning September 1 for sorghum; June 1 for barley and oats. 2/ Marketing-year weighted average price received by farmers.

## WASDE - 511 - 14

**U.S. Rice Supply and Use 1/  
(Rough Equivalent of Rough and Milled Rice)**

<b>TOTAL RICE</b>	2010/11	2011/12 Est.	2012/13 Proj. Sep	2012/13 Proj. Oct
		<i>Million Acres</i>		
Area Planted	3.64	2.69	2.70	2.70
Area Harvested	3.62	2.62	2.68	2.68
		<i>Pounds</i>		
Yield per Harvested Acre	6,725	7,067	7,334	7,428
		<i>Million Hundredweight</i>		
Beginning Stocks 2/	36.5	48.5	41.1	41.1
Production	243.1	185.0	196.3	198.9
Imports	18.3	19.4	19.5	19.5
Supply, Total	297.9	252.8	256.9	259.4
Domestic & Residual 3/	136.5	110.2	126.0	127.0
Exports, Total 4/	113.0	101.6	100.0	100.0
Rough	35.1	32.7	33.0	33.0
Milled (rough equiv.)	77.8	68.9	67.0	67.0
Use, Total	249.5	211.8	226.0	227.0
Ending Stocks	48.5	41.1	30.9	32.4
Avg. Milling Yield (%) 5/	68.86	69.93	70.25	70.25
Avg. Farm Price (\$/cwt) 6/	12.70	14.30	13.70 - 14.70	14.20 - 15.20

**LONG-GRAIN RICE**

Harvested Acres (mil.)	2.83	1.74		
Yield (pounds/acre)	6,486	6,691		
Beginning Stocks	23.0	35.6	24.2	24.3
Production	183.3	116.4	138.3	140.1
Supply, Total 7/	222.2	169.0	179.5	181.3
Domestic & Residual 3/	108.2	77.9	94.0	95.0
Exports 8/	78.3	66.8	68.0	68.0
Use, Total	186.5	144.8	162.0	163.0
Ending Stocks	35.6	24.3	17.5	18.3
Avg. Farm Price (\$/cwt) 6/	11.00	13.40	12.50 - 13.50	13.20 - 14.20

**MEDIUM & SHORT-GRAIN RICE**

Harvested Acres (mil.)	0.79	0.88		
Yield (pounds/acre)	7,580	7,812		
Beginning Stocks	12.0	10.1	14.7	14.7
Production	59.8	68.6	58.1	58.8
Supply, Total 7/	73.1	81.7	75.2	76.0
Domestic & Residual 3/	28.3	32.2	32.0	32.0
Exports 8/	34.6	34.8	32.0	32.0
Use, Total	63.0	67.0	64.0	64.0
Ending Stocks	10.1	14.7	11.2	12.0
Avg. Farm Price (\$/cwt) 6/ 9/	18.80	16.50	16.50 - 17.50	16.50 - 17.50

Note: Totals may not add due to rounding. 1/ Marketing year beginning August 1. 2/ Includes the following quantities of broken kernel rice (type undetermined) not included in estimates of beginning stocks by type (in mil. cwt): 2009/10-2.4; 2010/11-1.4; 2011/12-2.7. 3/ Residual includes unreported use, processing losses, and estimating errors. Use by type may not add to total rice use because of the difference in brokens between beginning and ending stocks. 4/ Includes rough rice and milled rice exports. Milled rice exports are converted to an equivalent rough basis. 5/ Expressed as a percent, i.e., the total quantity of whole kernel and broken rice produced divided by the quantity of rough rice milled. Data supplied by the USA Rice Federation. The 2012/13 milling yield is calculated using the previous five-year average--2007/08-2011/12. 6/ Marketing-year weighted average price received by farmers. 7/ Includes imports. 8/ Exports by type of rice are estimated. 9/ The medium/short-grain season-average-farm price (SAFP) largely reflects rice that is marketed through price pools in California. The pool price is not final until all the rice in the pool is marketed for the crop year. Therefore, SAFP forecasts based on the average of NASS monthly prices and the final price may differ. For example, the average difference between the August WASDE SAFP forecast and the final price has averaged \$1.75 per cwt from 2008/09 through 2011/12, with a high of \$3.50 per cwt in 2008/09 and a low of \$0.60 per cwt in 2009/10.

## WASDE - 511 - 15

## U.S. Soybeans and Products Supply and Use (Domestic Measure) 1/

SOYBEANS	2010/11	2011/12 Est.	2012/13 Proj. Sep	2012/13 Proj. Oct
			<i>Million Acres</i>	
Area Planted	77.4	75.0	76.1	77.2
Area Harvested	76.6	73.8	74.6	75.7
			<i>Bushels</i>	
Yield per Harvested Acre	43.5	41.9	35.3	37.8
			<i>Million Bushels</i>	
Beginning Stocks	151	215	130	169
Production	3,329	3,094	2,634	2,860
Imports	14	16	20	20
Supply, Total	3,495	3,325	2,785	3,050
Crushings	1,648	1,703	1,500	1,540
Exports	1,501	1,360	1,055	1,265
Seed	87	90	89	89
Residual	43	2	25	26
Use, Total	3,280	3,155	2,670	2,920
Ending Stocks	215	169	115	130
Avg. Farm Price (\$/bu) 2/	11.30	12.50	15.00 - 17.00	14.25 - 16.25
<b>SOYBEAN OIL</b>				
			<i>Million Pounds</i>	
Beginning Stocks	3,406	2,425	2,720	2,620
Production 3/	18,888	19,795	17,145	17,600
Imports	159	150	195	350
Supply, Total	22,453	22,370	20,060	20,570
Domestic Disappearance	16,795	18,300	17,600	18,100
Exports	3,233	1,450	1,200	1,200
Use, Total	20,028	19,750	18,800	19,300
Ending stocks	2,425	2,620	1,260	1,270
Avg. Price (c/lb) 2/	53.20	51.90	54.00 - 58.00	53.00 - 57.00
<b>SOYBEAN MEAL</b>				
			<i>Thousand Short Tons</i>	
Beginning Stocks	302	350	300	300
Production 3/	39,251	41,240	35,700	36,700
Imports	180	210	300	300
Supply, Total	39,732	41,800	36,300	37,300
Domestic Disappearance	30,301	31,900	29,200	29,500
Exports	9,081	9,600	6,800	7,500
Use, Total	39,382	41,500	36,000	37,000
Ending Stocks	350	300	300	300
Avg. Price (\$/s.t.) 2/	345.52	393.53	485.00 - 515.00	470.00 - 500.00

Note: Reliability calculations at end of report. 1/ Marketing year beginning September 1 for soybeans; October 1 for soybean oil and soybean meal. 2/ Prices: soybeans, marketing year weighted average price received by farmers; oil, simple average of crude soybean oil, Decatur; meal, simple average of 48 percent, Decatur. 3/ Current month projection for 2011/12 based on October year crush of 1,720 million bushels.

## WASDE - 511 - 16

## U.S. Sugar Supply and Use 1/

	2010/11	2011/12 Est.	2012/13 Proj.	2012/13 Proj.
			Sep	Oct
	<i>1,000 Short Tons, Raw Value</i>			
Beginning Stocks	1,498	1,378	1,589	1,703
Production 2/	7,831	8,400	8,750	8,750
Beet Sugar	4,659	4,825	5,105	5,105
Cane Sugar	3,172	3,575	3,645	3,645
Florida	1,433	1,828	1,890	1,890
Hawaii	182	170	180	180
Louisiana	1,411	1,427	1,425	1,425
Texas	146	150	150	150
Imports	3,738	3,595	3,007	3,016
TRQ 3/	1,721	1,891	1,388	1,388
Other Program 4/	291	664	450	450
Other 5/	1,726	1,040	1,169	1,178
Mexico	1,708	1,026	1,159	1,168
Total Supply	13,067	13,373	13,346	13,468
Exports	248	275	250	275
Deliveries	11,441	11,395	11,635	11,635
Food 6/	11,212	11,225	11,425	11,425
Other 7/	229	170	210	210
Miscellaneous	0	0	0	0
Total Use	11,689	11,670	11,885	11,910
Ending Stocks	1,378	1,703	1,461	1,558
Stocks to Use Ratio	11.8	14.6	12.3	13.1

1/ Fiscal years beginning Oct 1. Historical data are from FSA "Sweetener Market Data". 2/ Production projections for 2012/13 are based on Crop Production and processor projections where appropriate. 3/ For 2011/12, shortfall (259). For 2012/13, shortfall (165). 4/ Includes sugar under the re-export and polyhydric alcohol programs. 5/ For 2010/11, other high-tier (18) and other (0). For 2011/12, other high-tier (14) and other (0). For 2012/13, other high-tier (10) and other (0). 6/Combines SMD deliveries for domestic human food use and SMD miscellaneous uses. 7/ Transfers to sugar-containing products for reexport, and for nonedible alcohol and feed.

## Mexico Sugar Supply and Use and High Fructose Corn Syrup Imports 1/

		Beginning Stocks	Production	Imports	Domestic 2/	Exports	Ending Stocks
		<i>1,000 Metric Tons, Actual Weight</i>					
<b>Sugar</b>	2011/12 Est.						
	Sep	760	5,048	382	4,383	934	873
	Oct	760	5,048	382	4,411	888	891
2012/13 Proj.	Sep	873	5,250	181	4,483	1,002	819
	Oct	891	5,250	198	4,511	1,009	819

1/ HFCS imports by Mexico (metric tons, dry basis): Oct-Sep 2010/11 = 1,192,057; Oct-Aug 2010/11 = 1,092,838; Oct-Aug 2011/12 = 1,182,004. Footnote source: Comité Nacional para el Desarrollo Sustentable de la Cana de Azúcar. 2/Includes domestic consumption, Mexico's products export program (IMMEX), and any residual statistical discrepancies.



## WASDE - 511 - 17

## U.S. Cotton Supply and Use 1/

	2010/011	2011/012 Est.	2012/013 Proj.	2012/013 Proj.
			Sep	Oct
Area		<i>Million Acres</i>		
Planted	10.97	14.74	12.36	12.36
Harvested	10.70	9.46	10.44	10.44
		<i>Pounds</i>		
Yield per Harvested Acre	812	790	786	795
		<i>Million 480 Pound Bales</i>		
Beginning Stocks 2/	2.95	2.60	3.35	3.35
Production	18.10	15.57	17.11	17.29
Imports	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.01
Supply, Total	21.06	18.19	20.46	20.64
Domestic Use	3.90	3.30	3.40	3.40
Exports, Total	14.38	11.71	11.80	11.60
Use, Total	18.28	15.01	15.20	15.00
Unaccounted 3/	0.18	-0.17	-0.04	0.04
Ending Stocks	2.60	3.35	5.30	5.60
Avg. Farm Price 4/	81.5	88.3	62.0 - 78.0	62.0 - 74.0

Note: Reliability calculations at end of report. 1/ Upland and extra-long staple; marketing year beginning August 1.

Totals may not add due to rounding. 2/ Based on Bureau of Census data for 2010/11; estimated thereafter. 3/

Reflects the difference between the previous season's supply less total use and ending stocks. 4/ Cents per pound for upland cotton.

## WASDE - 511 - 18

**World Wheat Supply and Use 1/  
(Million Metric Tons)**

<b>2010/11</b>	Beginning Stocks	Production	Imports	Domestic Feed	Domestic Total 2/	Exports	Ending Stocks
World 3/	200.69	651.97	131.65	116.52	654.73	132.48	197.93
United States	26.55	60.06	2.64	3.59	30.71	35.08	23.47
Total Foreign	174.14	591.91	129.01	112.93	624.02	97.41	174.47
Major Exporters 4/	31.92	203.64	5.31	58.44	141.76	67.63	31.46
Argentina	2.34	17.20	0.01	0.10	5.95	9.49	4.11
Australia	5.59	27.41	0.12	3.00	6.13	18.66	8.34
Canada	7.83	23.17	0.44	2.84	7.69	16.58	7.18
EU-27 5/	16.16	135.86	4.73	52.50	122.00	22.91	11.84
Major Importers 6/	85.21	184.80	70.70	22.50	243.83	8.19	88.69
Brazil	2.60	5.90	6.70	0.20	10.80	2.54	1.86
China	54.43	115.18	0.93	13.00	110.50	0.94	59.09
Sel. Mideast 7/	8.74	19.64	13.57	2.62	33.00	1.29	7.66
N. Africa 8/	10.95	15.93	24.18	2.38	39.23	0.36	11.47
Pakistan	3.56	23.90	0.20	0.40	23.00	1.40	3.26
Southeast Asia 9/	3.12	0.00	15.80	2.86	14.46	0.55	3.90
Selected Other							0.00
India	16.12	80.80	0.27	2.90	81.76	0.07	15.36
FSU-12	25.84	81.06	5.66	23.73	75.04	13.88	23.64
Russia	14.72	41.51	0.09	16.00	38.60	3.98	13.74
Kazakhstan	4.30	9.64	0.01	1.90	6.20	4.86	2.88
Ukraine	2.36	16.84	0.04	2.80	11.60	4.30	3.34
<b>2011/12 Est.</b>							
World 3/	197.93	695.69	147.79	144.39	695.46	156.52	198.17
United States	23.47	54.41	3.05	4.46	32.16	28.56	20.21
Total Foreign	174.47	641.28	144.74	139.93	663.30	127.95	177.96
Major Exporters 4/	31.46	207.65	7.99	65.20	148.88	71.49	26.73
Argentina	4.11	15.50	0.01	0.10	5.95	12.70	0.96
Australia	8.34	29.52	0.12	3.50	6.73	25.00	6.26
Canada	7.18	25.26	0.50	4.60	9.70	17.35	5.88
EU-27 5/	11.84	137.37	7.37	57.00	126.50	16.44	13.64
Major Importers 6/	88.69	188.34	79.87	37.04	260.67	7.52	88.71
Brazil	1.86	5.80	7.30	0.50	11.20	2.00	1.76
China	59.09	117.92	2.93	22.00	120.50	0.98	58.47
Sel. Mideast 7/	7.66	17.62	16.19	3.92	33.92	1.31	6.24
N. Africa 8/	11.47	18.43	24.66	3.30	41.08	0.47	13.01
Pakistan	3.26	24.20	0.20	0.40	23.10	1.10	3.46
Southeast Asia 9/	3.90	0.00	17.21	4.43	16.37	0.57	4.17
Selected Other							0.00
India	15.36	86.87	0.02	3.10	81.45	0.85	19.95
FSU-12	23.64	114.42	7.57	27.53	79.76	39.28	26.60
Russia	13.74	56.23	0.10	15.50	38.00	21.63	10.44
Kazakhstan	2.88	22.73	0.01	2.60	7.60	11.39	6.63
Ukraine	3.34	22.12	0.08	6.10	14.95	5.44	5.16

1/ Aggregate of local marketing years. 2/ Total foreign and world use adjusted to reflect the differences in world imports and exports. 3/ World imports and exports may not balance due to differences in marketing years, grain in transit, and reporting discrepancies in some countries. 4/ Argentina, Australia, Canada, and the EU-27. 5/ Trade excludes intra-trade. 6/ Brazil, China, Japan, Mexico, N. Africa, Pakistan, selected Middle East, and Southeast Asia. 7/ Lebanon, Iraq, Iran, Israel, Jordan, Kuwait, Saudi Arabia, Yemen, United Arab Emirates, and Oman. 8/ Algeria, Egypt, Libya, Morocco, and Tunisia. 9/ Indonesia, Malaysia, Philippines, Thailand, and Vietnam.

## WASDE - 511 - 19

**World Wheat Supply and Use 1/ (Cont'd.)**  
(Million Metric Tons)

2012/13 Proj.		Beginning Stocks	Production	Imports	Domestic Feed	Domestic Total 2/	Exports	Ending Stocks
World 3/	Sep	198.64	658.73	135.39	132.09	680.66	134.83	176.71
	Oct	198.17	653.05	134.99	134.49	678.22	130.87	173.00
United States	Sep	20.21	61.73	3.54	5.99	33.83	32.66	19.00
	Oct	20.21	61.76	3.54	8.57	36.41	31.30	17.79
Total Foreign	Sep	178.43	597.00	131.86	126.10	646.84	102.18	157.71
	Oct	177.96	591.29	131.46	125.92	641.80	99.58	155.21
Major Exporters 4/	Sep	27.69	196.87	6.03	61.30	145.09	63.50	22.00
	Oct	26.73	192.78	6.03	62.10	145.89	59.00	20.65
Argentina	Sep	0.56	11.50	0.01	0.10	6.00	5.50	0.57
	Oct	0.96	11.50	0.01	0.10	6.00	5.50	0.97
Australia	Sep	7.72	26.00	0.12	3.50	6.74	21.00	6.10
	Oct	6.26	23.00	0.12	3.30	6.54	18.00	4.84
Canada	Sep	5.88	27.00	0.40	2.70	7.85	19.50	5.93
	Oct	5.88	26.70	0.40	3.20	8.35	19.00	5.63
EU-27 5/	Sep	13.53	132.37	5.50	55.00	124.50	17.50	9.40
	Oct	13.64	131.58	5.50	55.50	125.00	16.50	9.21
Major Importers 6/	Sep	88.70	184.62	72.60	32.11	258.49	5.92	81.50
	Oct	88.71	184.37	72.48	31.71	257.87	6.12	81.57
Brazil	Sep	1.76	5.00	7.00	0.20	11.00	1.50	1.26
	Oct	1.76	5.00	7.00	0.20	11.00	1.50	1.26
China	Sep	58.47	118.00	1.50	22.00	122.00	1.00	54.97
	Oct	58.47	118.00	1.50	22.00	122.00	1.00	54.97
Sel. Mideast 7/	Sep	6.18	17.59	16.70	2.17	32.13	0.82	7.53
	Oct	6.24	17.59	16.68	2.17	32.10	0.82	7.59
N. Africa 8/	Sep	12.99	16.98	21.40	2.45	40.75	0.33	10.29
	Oct	13.01	16.73	21.70	2.45	40.75	0.33	10.36
Pakistan	Sep	3.46	23.00	0.20	0.40	23.20	0.80	2.66
	Oct	3.46	23.00	0.20	0.40	23.20	0.80	2.66
Southeast Asia 9/	Sep	4.23	0.00	15.70	3.79	16.12	0.58	3.24
	Oct	4.17	0.00	15.50	3.39	15.72	0.58	3.38
Selected Other								
India	Sep	19.95	93.90	0.00	3.80	86.90	4.50	22.45
	Oct	19.95	93.90	0.00	3.80	85.90	5.50	22.45
FSU-12	Sep	26.56	78.96	6.09	22.83	73.96	19.61	18.05
	Oct	26.60	77.71	6.51	22.28	73.36	20.61	16.86
Russia	Sep	10.44	39.00	0.50	13.50	35.50	8.00	6.44
	Oct	10.44	38.00	1.00	13.00	35.00	9.00	5.44
Kazakhstan	Sep	6.63	10.50	0.01	2.20	7.00	7.00	3.14
	Oct	6.63	10.50	0.01	2.20	7.00	7.00	3.14
Ukraine	Sep	5.18	15.50	0.10	3.80	12.30	4.00	4.48
	Oct	5.16	15.50	0.10	3.80	12.30	4.00	4.46

1/ Aggregate of local marketing years. 2/ Total foreign and world use adjusted to reflect the differences in world imports and exports. 3/ World imports and exports may not balance due to differences in marketing years, grain in transit, and reporting discrepancies in some countries. 4/ Argentina, Australia, Canada, and the EU-27. 5/ Trade excludes intra-trade. 6/ Brazil, China, Japan, Mexico, N. Africa, Pakistan, selected Middle East, and Southeast Asia. 7/ Lebanon, Iraq, Iran, Israel, Jordan, Kuwait, Saudi Arabia, Yemen, United Arab Emirates, and Oman. 8/ Algeria, Egypt, Libya, Morocco, and Tunisia. 9/ Indonesia, Malaysia, Philippines, Thailand, and Vietnam.

## WASDE - 511 - 20

**World Coarse Grain Supply and Use 1/  
(Million Metric Tons)**

<b>2010/11</b>	Beginning Stocks	Production	Imports	Domestic Feed	Domestic Total 2/	Exports	Ending Stocks
World 3/	196.66	1,097.35	115.70	654.04	1,129.46	116.46	164.55
United States	48.13	330.24	2.52	127.76	297.95	50.65	32.29
Total Foreign	148.52	767.12	113.18	526.29	831.51	65.80	132.27
Major Exporters 4/	16.85	78.31	1.61	32.39	50.38	32.39	13.99
Argentina	3.12	33.26	0.01	8.09	11.38	19.67	5.33
Australia	2.72	11.47	0.00	5.31	6.88	5.77	1.54
Canada	5.63	22.26	1.03	14.00	20.90	4.48	3.54
Major Importers 5/	48.67	221.91	87.09	235.78	313.55	6.71	37.42
EU-27 6/	25.85	140.25	8.48	114.29	152.00	6.17	16.41
Japan	1.31	0.17	18.59	14.06	18.88	0.00	1.19
Mexico	1.94	29.34	10.74	22.99	39.54	0.09	2.39
N. Afr & Mideast 7/	12.11	28.44	21.55	43.33	51.31	0.15	10.65
Saudi Arabia	2.45	0.46	7.44	8.43	8.70	0.00	1.65
Southeast Asia 8/	2.82	23.07	7.83	22.46	30.36	0.31	3.05
South Korea	1.67	0.16	8.17	6.11	8.36	0.00	1.64
Selected Other							0.00
Brazil	10.29	60.38	1.12	45.06	52.73	8.42	10.64
China	52.40	183.40	2.70	128.75	188.18	0.19	50.13
FSU-12	7.37	47.57	1.20	28.52	41.92	8.72	5.51
Russia	3.22	16.42	0.67	10.46	18.13	0.31	1.88
Ukraine	2.21	21.44	0.08	10.23	13.74	7.84	2.14
<b>2011/12 Est.</b>							
World 3/	164.55	1,148.83	125.93	657.57	1,148.62	136.23	164.77
United States	32.29	323.70	2.84	120.01	289.98	41.04	27.81
Total Foreign	132.27	825.14	123.09	537.57	858.64	95.20	136.96
Major Exporters 4/	13.99	76.44	1.09	29.71	48.35	33.33	9.84
Argentina	5.33	29.71	0.02	8.00	11.42	21.51	2.13
Australia	1.54	12.91	0.00	4.77	6.44	6.66	1.36
Canada	3.54	21.83	0.97	11.95	19.28	3.65	3.41
Major Importers 5/	37.42	225.58	90.59	232.33	310.37	7.31	35.92
EU-27 6/	16.41	146.24	7.11	111.25	149.26	6.51	14.00
Japan	1.19	0.17	17.94	13.35	18.17	0.00	1.13
Mexico	2.39	25.03	12.63	21.70	38.47	0.30	1.29
N. Afr & Mideast 7/	10.65	28.01	24.64	44.62	52.13	0.17	10.99
Saudi Arabia	1.65	0.45	10.51	8.93	9.20	0.00	3.40
Southeast Asia 8/	3.05	25.43	5.86	22.75	30.86	0.34	3.15
South Korea	1.64	0.21	7.56	5.64	7.89	0.00	1.52
Selected Other							0.00
Brazil	10.64	75.61	1.11	48.55	57.25	19.01	11.10
China	50.13	199.66	8.13	132.00	197.11	0.17	60.65
FSU-12	5.51	78.96	0.97	38.93	54.95	24.59	5.90
Russia	1.88	32.80	0.51	17.88	27.53	6.00	1.66
Ukraine	2.14	33.34	0.09	11.70	15.55	17.47	2.55

1/ Aggregate of local marketing years. Coarse grains include corn, sorghum, barley, oats, rye, millet, and mixed grains (for U.S. excludes millet and mixed grains). 2/ Total foreign and world use adjusted to reflect the differences in world imports and exports. 3/ World imports and exports may not balance due to differences in marketing years, grain in transit, and reporting discrepancies in some countries. 4/ Argentina, Australia, Canada, and South Africa. 5/ The EU-27, Mexico, Japan, selected North Africa and Middle East, South Korea, Southeast Asia, and Taiwan. 6/ Trade excludes intra-trade. 7/ Algeria, Egypt, Iran, Israel, Jordan, Libya, Morocco, Syria, Tunisia, and Turkey. 8/ Indonesia, Malaysia, Philippines, Thailand, and Vietnam.

## WASDE - 511 - 21

**World Coarse Grain Supply and Use 1/ (Cont'd.)**  
(Million Metric Tons)

2012/13 Proj.		Beginning Stocks	Production	Imports	Domestic Feed	Domestic Total 2/	Exports	Ending Stocks
World 3/	Sep	172.62	1,113.32	113.39	657.09	1,133.00	116.77	152.94
	Oct	164.77	1,110.13	115.58	654.55	1,128.58	115.45	146.32
United States	Sep	32.80	284.71	4.23	110.51	265.86	34.56	21.32
	Oct	27.81	284.24	4.12	109.95	265.30	32.02	18.85
Total Foreign	Sep	139.82	828.61	109.17	546.58	867.14	82.21	131.62
	Oct	136.96	825.89	111.46	544.60	863.29	83.43	127.46
Major Exporters 4/	Sep	10.32	90.27	0.69	33.47	53.51	37.60	10.16
	Oct	9.84	88.08	0.66	32.12	52.06	36.90	9.62
Argentina	Sep	2.33	39.05	0.01	8.69	13.30	25.11	2.98
	Oct	2.13	39.05	0.01	8.59	13.20	25.11	2.88
Australia	Sep	1.65	12.58	0.00	5.69	7.36	5.43	1.44
	Oct	1.36	11.42	0.00	5.04	6.61	5.13	1.04
Canada	Sep	3.39	24.69	0.57	13.95	21.25	4.55	2.85
	Oct	3.41	23.64	0.57	13.35	20.65	4.15	2.82
Major Importers 5/	Sep	34.91	224.48	81.36	230.03	308.02	3.65	29.08
	Oct	35.92	223.57	83.26	230.78	308.77	4.15	29.83
EU-27 6/	Sep	13.86	141.85	3.56	107.78	145.99	3.18	10.10
	Oct	14.00	141.00	5.56	107.93	146.14	3.68	10.73
Japan	Sep	1.13	0.18	17.91	13.30	18.12	0.00	1.11
	Oct	1.13	0.18	17.91	13.30	18.12	0.00	1.11
Mexico	Sep	1.25	28.98	10.73	22.37	39.34	0.03	1.59
	Oct	1.29	28.98	10.73	22.37	39.34	0.03	1.63
N. Afr & Mideast 7/	Sep	10.65	27.10	21.99	43.67	50.84	0.21	8.69
	Oct	10.99	27.05	21.99	43.87	51.04	0.21	8.77
Saudi Arabia	Sep	2.80	0.45	9.11	9.33	9.60	0.00	2.75
	Oct	3.40	0.45	9.11	9.83	10.10	0.00	2.85
Southeast Asia 8/	Sep	3.25	25.65	6.07	23.86	31.86	0.24	2.87
	Oct	3.15	25.65	5.97	23.76	31.76	0.24	2.77
South Korea	Sep	1.52	0.21	7.56	5.54	7.79	0.00	1.50
	Oct	1.52	0.21	7.56	5.54	7.79	0.00	1.50
Selected Other								
Brazil	Sep	15.60	73.49	1.11	50.46	59.69	15.01	15.51
	Oct	11.10	73.49	1.11	50.46	59.69	16.01	10.01
China	Sep	60.38	207.01	4.56	139.90	210.41	0.29	61.26
	Oct	60.65	207.01	4.46	139.90	210.41	0.29	61.43
FSU-12	Sep	5.94	68.42	0.90	35.90	51.39	18.49	5.38
	Oct	5.90	68.35	0.90	35.86	51.33	18.52	5.29
Russia	Sep	1.71	27.85	0.45	16.30	25.50	3.06	1.45
	Oct	1.66	27.85	0.45	16.30	25.50	3.08	1.38
Ukraine	Sep	2.54	29.08	0.08	10.75	14.63	14.71	2.36
	Oct	2.55	29.06	0.08	10.75	14.61	14.71	2.37

1/ Aggregate of local marketing years. Coarse grains include corn, sorghum, barley, oats, rye, millet, and mixed grains (for U.S. excludes millet and mixed grains). 2/ Total foreign and world use adjusted to reflect the differences in world imports and exports. 3/ World imports and exports may not balance due to differences in marketing years, grain in transit, and reporting discrepancies in some countries. 4/ Argentina, Australia, Canada, and South Africa. 5/ The EU-27, Mexico, Japan, selected North Africa and Middle East, South Korea, Southeast Asia, and Taiwan. 6/ Trade excludes intra-trade. 7/ Algeria, Egypt, Iran, Israel, Jordan, Libya, Morocco, Syria, Tunisia, and Turkey. 8/ Indonesia, Malaysia, Philippines, Thailand, and Vietnam.

## WASDE - 511 - 22

**World Corn Supply and Use 1/  
(Million Metric Tons)**

<b>2010/11</b>	Beginning Stocks	Production	Imports	Domestic Feed	Domestic Total 2/	Exports	Ending Stocks
World 3/	145.25	830.29	92.35	500.07	848.41	91.46	127.13
United States	43.38	316.17	0.70	121.75	285.01	46.59	28.64
Total Foreign	101.87	514.12	91.65	378.32	563.39	44.87	98.49
Major Exporters 4/	7.74	36.12	0.43	10.25	17.95	18.80	7.55
Argentina	2.57	25.20	0.01	5.30	7.30	16.35	4.13
South Africa	5.17	10.92	0.42	4.95	10.65	2.45	3.42
Major Importers 5/	13.70	106.61	57.12	114.67	162.64	1.48	13.31
Egypt	1.49	6.50	5.80	10.10	12.50	0.01	1.28
EU-27 6/	5.21	55.93	7.36	47.50	62.50	1.08	4.92
Japan	0.68	0.00	15.65	11.20	15.70	0.00	0.63
Mexico	1.39	21.06	8.25	13.40	29.20	0.09	1.41
Southeast Asia 7/	2.82	23.01	7.81	22.40	30.30	0.30	3.05
South Korea	1.62	0.07	8.11	6.07	8.21	0.00	1.59
Selected Other							0.00
Brazil	9.99	57.40	0.79	42.50	49.50	8.40	10.28
Canada	1.74	11.71	0.96	6.46	11.42	1.71	1.28
China	51.30	177.25	0.98	128.00	180.00	0.11	49.42
FSU-12	1.54	18.49	0.33	11.37	13.26	5.21	1.89
Ukraine	0.67	11.92	0.04	5.40	6.50	5.01	1.12
<b>2011/12 Est.</b>							
World 3/	127.13	877.75	98.34	506.74	873.35	108.11	131.54
United States	28.64	313.92	0.71	115.87	278.97	39.19	25.11
Total Foreign	98.49	563.83	97.63	390.87	594.38	68.92	106.43
Major Exporters 4/	7.55	32.50	0.04	10.55	18.40	17.50	4.18
Argentina	4.13	21.00	0.01	5.60	7.70	16.00	1.44
South Africa	3.42	11.50	0.03	4.95	10.70	1.50	2.74
Major Importers 5/	13.31	114.36	57.15	118.00	166.23	3.84	14.76
Egypt	1.28	5.50	7.10	9.70	11.70	0.01	2.17
EU-27 6/	4.92	65.27	6.30	52.00	67.30	3.20	5.99
Japan	0.63	0.00	15.00	10.50	15.00	0.00	0.63
Mexico	1.41	18.10	11.20	13.50	29.50	0.30	0.91
Southeast Asia 7/	3.05	25.38	5.85	22.70	30.80	0.33	3.14
South Korea	1.59	0.07	7.50	5.60	7.70	0.00	1.46
Selected Other							0.00
Brazil	10.28	72.73	0.80	46.00	54.00	19.00	10.81
Canada	1.28	10.69	0.90	5.77	11.07	0.45	1.35
China	49.42	192.78	5.50	131.00	188.00	0.10	59.60
FSU-12	1.89	33.69	0.26	13.79	16.26	17.52	2.06
Ukraine	1.12	22.84	0.05	6.50	7.80	15.00	1.21

1/ Aggregate of local marketing years. 2/ Total foreign and world use adjusted to reflect the differences in world imports and exports. 3/ World imports and exports may not balance due to differences in marketing years, grain in transit, and reporting discrepancies in some countries. 4/ Argentina and South Africa. 5/ Egypt, the EU-27, Mexico, Japan, South Korea, Taiwan, and Southeast Asia. 6/ Trade excludes intra-trade. 7/ Indonesia, Malaysia, Philippines, Thailand, and Vietnam.

## WASDE - 511 - 23

**World Corn Supply and Use 1/ (Cont'd.)**  
**(Million Metric Tons)**

<b>2012/13 Proj.</b>		Beginning Stocks	Production	Imports	Domestic Feed	Domestic Total 2/	Exports	Ending Stocks
World 3/	Sep	139.60	841.06	88.62	505.84	856.70	91.01	123.95
	Oct	131.54	839.02	90.99	504.49	853.29	89.92	117.27
United States	Sep	30.00	272.49	1.91	105.42	254.01	31.75	18.63
	Oct	25.11	271.94	1.91	105.42	254.01	29.21	15.73
Total Foreign	Sep	109.60	568.57	86.71	400.43	602.69	59.26	105.32
	Oct	106.43	567.08	89.08	399.08	599.28	60.71	101.54
Major Exporters 4/	Sep	4.18	41.50	0.04	11.10	19.90	21.00	4.82
	Oct	4.18	41.50	0.04	11.10	19.90	21.00	4.82
Argentina	Sep	1.44	28.00	0.01	6.00	8.80	18.50	2.15
	Oct	1.44	28.00	0.01	6.00	8.80	18.50	2.15
South Africa	Sep	2.74	13.50	0.03	5.10	11.10	2.50	2.67
	Oct	2.74	13.50	0.03	5.10	11.10	2.50	2.67
Major Importers 5/	Sep	14.59	110.17	49.85	113.40	161.93	0.77	11.92
	Oct	14.76	108.64	51.75	113.50	162.03	0.77	12.36
Egypt	Sep	1.77	5.80	5.50	10.00	12.00	0.01	1.06
	Oct	2.17	5.80	5.50	10.20	12.20	0.01	1.26
EU-27 6/	Sep	6.13	57.14	3.00	46.00	61.50	0.50	4.27
	Oct	5.99	55.61	5.00	46.00	61.50	0.50	4.61
Japan	Sep	0.63	0.00	15.00	10.50	15.00	0.00	0.63
	Oct	0.63	0.00	15.00	10.50	15.00	0.00	0.63
Mexico	Sep	0.91	21.50	8.50	13.50	29.70	0.03	1.19
	Oct	0.91	21.50	8.50	13.50	29.70	0.03	1.19
Southeast Asia 7/	Sep	3.24	25.60	6.05	23.80	31.80	0.23	2.86
	Oct	3.14	25.60	5.95	23.70	31.70	0.23	2.76
South Korea	Sep	1.46	0.08	7.50	5.50	7.60	0.00	1.44
	Oct	1.46	0.08	7.50	5.50	7.60	0.00	1.44
Selected Other								
Brazil	Sep	15.31	70.00	0.80	47.50	56.00	15.00	15.11
	Oct	10.81	70.00	0.80	47.50	56.00	16.00	9.61
Canada	Sep	1.33	11.70	0.50	6.00	11.50	1.00	1.03
	Oct	1.35	11.60	0.50	5.90	11.40	1.00	1.05
China	Sep	59.40	200.00	2.00	139.00	201.00	0.20	60.20
	Oct	59.60	200.00	2.00	139.00	201.00	0.20	60.40
FSU-12	Sep	2.06	32.06	0.24	15.19	17.96	14.42	1.99
	Oct	2.06	32.06	0.24	15.19	17.96	14.42	1.99
Ukraine	Sep	1.21	21.00	0.05	7.00	8.50	12.50	1.26
	Oct	1.21	21.00	0.05	7.00	8.50	12.50	1.26

1/ Aggregate of local marketing years. 2/ Total foreign and world use adjusted to reflect the differences in world imports and exports. 3/ World imports and exports may not balance due to differences in marketing years, grain in transit, and reporting discrepancies in some countries. 4/ Argentina and South Africa. 5/ Egypt, the EU-27, Mexico, Japan, South Korea, Taiwan, and Southeast Asia. 6/ Trade excludes intra-trade. 7/ Indonesia, Malaysia, Philippines, Thailand, and Vietnam.

## WASDE - 511 - 24

**World Rice Supply and Use (Milled Basis) 1/  
(Million Metric Tons)**

<b>2010/11</b>	<b>Beginning Stocks</b>	<b>Production</b>	<b>Imports</b>	<b>Total /2 Domestic</b>	<b>Exports</b>	<b>Ending Stocks</b>
World 3/	95.17	449.30	32.75	445.81	34.88	98.66
United States	1.18	7.59	0.58	4.32	3.53	1.51
Total Foreign	93.99	441.70	32.17	441.49	31.35	97.15
Major Exporters 4/	29.17	147.61	0.73	122.15	23.81	31.56
India	20.50	95.98	0.00	90.21	2.77	23.50
Pakistan	1.10	5.00	0.03	2.25	3.39	0.50
Thailand	6.10	20.26	0.20	10.30	10.65	5.62
Vietnam	1.47	26.37	0.50	19.40	7.00	1.94
Major Importers 5/	13.34	62.22	14.28	75.80	1.78	12.26
Brazil	0.55	9.30	0.63	8.20	1.48	0.80
EU-27 6/	1.12	2.17	1.39	3.25	0.26	1.18
Indonesia	6.58	35.50	3.10	39.00	0.00	6.18
Nigeria	0.49	2.62	2.40	5.03	0.00	0.47
Philippines	3.52	10.54	1.30	12.90	0.00	2.46
Sel. Mideast 7/	1.01	1.62	4.23	5.72	0.02	1.13
Selected Other						0.00
Burma	0.86	10.53	0.00	10.10	0.78	0.51
C. Amer & Carib 8/	0.37	1.64	1.51	3.13	0.00	0.39
China	40.53	137.00	0.54	135.00	0.50	42.57
Egypt	0.50	3.10	0.02	3.30	0.20	0.12
Japan	2.69	7.72	0.68	8.20	0.20	2.69
Mexico	0.14	0.15	0.71	0.77	0.00	0.22
South Korea	1.51	4.30	0.41	5.18	0.00	1.03
<b>2011/12 Est.</b>						
World 3/	98.66	464.87	34.63	458.08	37.56	105.45
United States	1.51	5.87	0.62	3.47	3.22	1.30
Total Foreign	97.15	459.00	34.01	454.61	34.34	104.15
Major Exporters 4/	31.56	158.02	0.66	125.47	27.25	37.51
India	23.50	104.32	0.00	92.82	10.00	25.00
Pakistan	0.50	6.50	0.06	2.50	3.75	0.81
Thailand	5.62	20.46	0.20	10.40	6.50	9.38
Vietnam	1.94	26.74	0.40	19.75	7.00	2.33
Major Importers 5/	12.26	62.00	13.72	76.66	1.15	10.16
Brazil	0.80	7.89	0.75	8.05	0.90	0.49
EU-27 6/	1.18	2.08	1.30	3.30	0.22	1.03
Indonesia	6.18	36.50	1.50	39.55	0.00	4.63
Nigeria	0.47	2.71	3.00	5.20	0.00	0.98
Philippines	2.46	10.70	1.50	12.85	0.00	1.81
Sel. Mideast 7/	1.13	1.67	4.25	5.87	0.02	1.16
Selected Other						0.00
Burma	0.51	10.82	0.00	10.14	0.75	0.43
C. Amer & Carib 8/	0.39	1.71	1.50	3.13	0.00	0.45
China	42.57	140.70	1.62	139.50	0.44	44.95
Egypt	0.12	4.25	0.55	3.62	0.60	0.70
Japan	2.69	7.65	0.70	8.05	0.20	2.79
Mexico	0.22	0.13	0.73	0.89	0.00	0.19
South Korea	1.03	4.22	0.60	4.98	0.00	0.88

1/ Aggregate of local marketing years. 2/ Total foreign and world use adjusted to reflect the differences in world imports and exports. Total domestic includes both domestic use and unreported disappearance. 3/ World imports and exports may not balance due to differences in some countries. 4/ India, Pakistan, Thailand, and Vietnam. 5/ Brazil, Indonesia, Hong Kong, Cote d'Ivoire, Nigeria, Philippines, selected Middle East, and the EU-27. 6/ Trade excludes intra-trade. 7/ Selected Middle East includes Iran, Iraq, and Saudi Arabia. 8/ Central American and Caribbean countries.



## WASDE - 511 - 25

**World Rice Supply and Use (Milled Basis) 1/ (Cont'd.)**  
**(Million Metric Tons)**

<b>2012/13 Proj.</b>		<b>Beginning Stocks</b>	<b>Production</b>	<b>Imports</b>	<b>Total /2 Domestic</b>	<b>Exports</b>	<b>Ending Stocks</b>
World 3/	Sep	105.72	464.20	33.21	467.69	36.03	102.23
	Oct	105.45	465.10	32.99	468.58	36.42	101.97
United States	Sep	1.30	6.26	0.62	4.01	3.19	0.98
	Oct	1.30	6.34	0.62	4.04	3.19	1.03
Total Foreign	Sep	104.42	457.94	32.59	463.68	32.85	101.25
	Oct	104.15	458.76	32.37	464.54	33.23	100.93
Major Exporters 4/	Sep	38.51	152.63	0.75	128.35	26.00	37.54
	Oct	37.51	153.63	0.75	128.60	26.25	37.04
India	Sep	26.00	98.00	0.00	95.00	7.00	22.00
	Oct	25.00	99.00	0.00	95.25	7.25	21.50
Pakistan	Sep	0.81	6.70	0.05	2.65	4.00	0.91
	Oct	0.81	6.70	0.05	2.65	4.00	0.91
Thailand	Sep	9.38	21.05	0.30	10.60	8.00	12.13
	Oct	9.38	21.05	0.30	10.60	8.00	12.13
Vietnam	Sep	2.33	26.88	0.40	20.10	7.00	2.50
	Oct	2.33	26.88	0.40	20.10	7.00	2.50
Major Importers 5/	Sep	9.66	62.85	13.10	77.35	0.89	7.38
	Oct	10.16	62.85	13.25	77.66	0.89	7.71
Brazil	Sep	0.49	7.82	0.75	8.05	0.60	0.41
	Oct	0.49	7.82	0.75	8.05	0.60	0.41
EU-27 6/	Sep	1.03	2.04	1.40	3.35	0.24	0.89
	Oct	1.03	2.04	1.40	3.35	0.24	0.89
Indonesia	Sep	4.63	36.90	1.45	40.00	0.00	2.98
	Oct	4.63	36.90	1.45	40.00	0.00	2.98
Nigeria	Sep	0.48	2.85	2.30	5.15	0.00	0.48
	Oct	0.98	2.85	2.30	5.40	0.00	0.73
Philippines	Sep	1.81	11.00	1.50	12.95	0.00	1.36
	Oct	1.81	11.00	1.50	12.95	0.00	1.36
Sel. Mideast 7/	Sep	1.16	1.67	4.33	5.99	0.02	1.14
	Oct	1.16	1.67	4.48	6.06	0.02	1.22
Selected Other							
Burma	Sep	0.58	10.75	0.00	10.53	0.60	0.20
	Oct	0.43	10.75	0.00	10.38	0.60	0.20
C. Amer & Carib 8/	Sep	0.43	1.69	1.47	3.19	0.00	0.41
	Oct	0.45	1.68	1.49	3.21	0.00	0.42
China	Sep	44.77	143.00	1.30	143.00	0.60	45.47
	Oct	44.95	143.00	1.50	143.50	0.50	45.45
Egypt	Sep	0.50	4.50	0.75	4.30	0.60	0.85
	Oct	0.70	4.70	0.15	3.90	0.85	0.80
Japan	Sep	2.79	7.36	0.70	7.97	0.20	2.67
	Oct	2.79	7.50	0.70	8.05	0.20	2.74
Mexico	Sep	0.19	0.15	0.75	0.91	0.00	0.18
	Oct	0.19	0.15	0.75	0.91	0.00	0.18
South Korea	Sep	0.88	4.30	0.40	4.80	0.00	0.78
	Oct	0.88	4.30	0.40	4.80	0.00	0.78

1/ Aggregate of local marketing years. 2/ Total foreign and world use adjusted to reflect the differences in world imports and exports. Total domestic includes both domestic use and unreported disappearance. 3/ World imports and exports may not balance due to differences in some countries. 4/ India, Pakistan, Thailand, and Vietnam. 5/ Brazil, Indonesia, Hong Kong, Cote d'Ivoire, Nigeria, Philippines, selected Middle East, and the EU-27. 6/ Trade excludes intra-trade. 7/ Selected Middle East includes Iran, Iraq, and Saudi Arabia. 8/ Central American and Caribbean countries.

## WASDE - 511 - 26

**World Cotton Supply and Use 1/  
(Million 480-Pound Bales)**

<b>2010/11</b>	<b>Beginning Stocks</b>	<b>Production</b>	<b>Imports</b>	<b>Domestic Use</b>	<b>Exports</b>	<b>Loss /2</b>	<b>Ending Stocks</b>
World	46.82	116.40	35.86	114.13	36.66	-0.34	48.63
United States	2.95	18.10	0.01	3.90	14.38	0.18	2.60
Total Foreign	43.87	98.29	35.85	110.23	22.28	-0.53	46.03
Major Exporters 4/	19.32	52.25	1.93	29.87	18.70	-0.64	25.57
Central Asia 5/	2.16	6.83	0.01	1.95	4.62	0.03	2.40
Afr. Fr. Zone 6/	0.59	2.28	3/	0.19	2.13	0.00	0.56
S. Hemis 7/	6.72	15.46	0.90	5.64	5.50	-0.28	12.21
Australia	0.75	4.20	3/	0.04	2.51	-0.15	2.55
Brazil	4.35	9.00	0.70	4.30	2.00	-0.15	7.91
India	9.37	26.40	0.45	20.55	6.00	-0.40	10.07
Major Importers 8/	23.01	43.24	31.37	76.31	2.49	0.11	18.72
Mexico	0.63	0.73	1.20	1.65	0.35	0.03	0.54
China	14.25	30.50	11.98	46.00	0.12	0.00	10.60
EU-27 9/	0.52	1.15	1.07	1.07	1.05	0.05	0.56
Turkey	1.93	2.11	3.35	5.60	0.15	-0.08	1.72
Pakistan	3.04	8.64	1.70	10.00	0.63	0.03	2.73
Indonesia	0.44	0.03	2.10	2.05	0.02	0.05	0.44
Thailand	0.29	3/	1.75	1.70	0.00	0.03	0.32
Bangladesh	0.79	0.06	3.70	3.70	0.00	0.01	0.84
Vietnam	0.38	0.02	1.57	1.63	0.00	0.00	0.34
<b>2011/12 Est.</b>							
World	48.63	124.13	44.71	103.17	45.05	-0.30	69.56
United States	2.60	15.57	0.02	3.30	11.71	-0.17	3.35
Total Foreign	46.03	108.56	44.69	99.87	33.33	-0.13	66.21
Major Exporters 4/	25.57	55.27	1.14	28.90	28.01	-0.24	25.31
Central Asia 5/	2.40	6.86	0.04	2.10	4.19	0.03	2.99
Afr. Fr. Zone 6/	0.56	3.05	3/	0.19	2.36	0.00	1.06
S. Hemis 7/	12.21	16.22	0.20	5.32	10.47	-0.28	13.13
Australia	2.55	5.50	3/	0.04	4.64	-0.15	3.52
Brazil	7.91	8.70	0.03	4.00	4.79	-0.15	7.99
India	10.07	27.50	0.60	19.95	10.50	0.00	7.72
Major Importers 8/	18.72	50.12	40.78	67.17	3.36	0.11	39.00
Mexico	0.54	1.24	1.00	1.65	0.35	0.03	0.75
China	10.60	33.10	24.53	38.00	0.06	0.00	30.18
EU-27 9/	0.56	1.61	0.84	0.89	1.39	0.05	0.68
Turkey	1.72	3.44	2.38	5.60	0.30	-0.08	1.72
Pakistan	2.73	10.60	1.00	10.10	1.15	0.03	3.06
Indonesia	0.44	0.03	1.98	1.90	0.02	0.05	0.48
Thailand	0.32	3/	1.26	1.30	0.00	0.03	0.26
Bangladesh	0.84	0.08	3.15	3.20	0.00	0.01	0.86
Vietnam	0.34	0.02	1.63	1.65	0.00	0.00	0.34

1/ Marketing year beginning August 1. Totals may not add exactly and trade may not balance due to rounding and other factors. 2/ Generally reflects cotton lost or destroyed in the marketing channel; for Australia, Brazil, China, and the United States, reflects the difference between implicit stocks based on supply less total use and indicated ending stocks. 3/ Less than 5,000 bales. 4/ Includes Egypt and Syria in addition to the countries and regions listed. 5/ Azerbaijan, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, Tajikistan, Turkmenistan, and Uzbekistan. 6/ Benin, Burkino Faso, Cameroon, Central African Republic, Chad, Cote d'Ivoire, Mali, Niger, Senegal, and Togo. 7/ Argentina, Australia, Brazil, Paraguay, South Africa, Tanzania, and Zimbabwe. 8/ In addition to the countries and regions listed, includes Hong Kong, Japan, Russia, South Korea, and Taiwan. 9/ Includes intra-EU trade.

## WASDE - 511 - 27

**World Cotton Supply and Use 1/  
(Million 480-Pound Bales)**

2012/13 Proj.		Beginning Stocks	Production	Imports	Domestic Use	Exports	Loss /2	Ending Stocks
World	Sep	69.88	114.03	36.60	107.55	36.60	-0.17	76.52
	Oct	69.56	116.32	36.46	106.87	36.45	-0.09	79.11
United States	Sep	3.35	17.11	0.01	3.40	11.80	-0.04	5.30
	Oct	3.35	17.29	0.01	3.40	11.60	0.04	5.60
Total Foreign	Sep	66.53	96.92	36.59	104.15	24.80	-0.13	71.22
	Oct	66.21	99.04	36.46	103.47	24.85	-0.13	73.51
Major Exporters 4/	Sep	25.06	47.96	1.81	30.78	20.32	-0.24	23.97
	Oct	25.31	49.36	1.81	31.13	20.42	-0.24	25.18
Central Asia 5/	Sep	2.99	6.74	0.03	2.25	4.44	0.03	3.04
	Oct	2.99	6.74	0.03	2.25	4.44	0.03	3.04
Afr. Fr. Zone 6/	Sep	1.06	3.43	3/	0.19	2.93	0.00	1.37
	Oct	1.06	3.43	3/	0.19	2.88	0.00	1.42
S. Hemis 7/	Sep	12.93	12.17	0.29	5.54	9.13	-0.28	10.99
	Oct	13.13	12.57	0.29	5.39	9.28	-0.28	11.59
Australia	Sep	3.31	4.25	3/	0.04	4.20	-0.15	3.47
	Oct	3.52	4.25	3/	0.04	4.35	-0.15	3.53
Brazil	Sep	7.99	6.10	0.05	4.25	4.00	-0.15	6.04
	Oct	7.99	6.50	0.05	4.10	4.00	-0.15	6.59
India	Sep	7.67	24.50	1.00	21.50	3.50	0.00	8.17
	Oct	7.72	25.50	1.00	22.00	3.50	0.00	8.72
Major Importers 8/	Sep	39.52	46.05	31.78	69.50	2.66	0.11	45.07
	Oct	39.00	46.77	31.65	68.49	2.62	0.11	46.20
Mexico	Sep	0.75	1.00	1.25	1.75	0.38	0.03	0.85
	Oct	0.75	0.92	1.25	1.75	0.33	0.03	0.82
China	Sep	30.58	31.00	12.00	38.00	0.08	0.00	35.51
	Oct	30.18	31.50	11.00	36.00	0.08	0.00	36.61
EU-27 9/	Sep	0.70	1.45	0.86	0.89	1.38	0.05	0.70
	Oct	0.68	1.45	0.86	0.87	1.38	0.05	0.68
Turkey	Sep	1.72	2.75	3.00	5.60	0.20	-0.08	1.75
	Oct	1.72	2.75	3.45	6.00	0.20	-0.08	1.80
Pakistan	Sep	3.06	9.70	2.40	11.25	0.50	0.03	3.38
	Oct	3.06	10.00	2.40	11.50	0.50	0.03	3.43
Indonesia	Sep	0.48	0.03	2.15	2.10	0.02	0.05	0.49
	Oct	0.48	0.03	2.25	2.20	0.02	0.05	0.49
Thailand	Sep	0.26	3/	1.68	1.60	0.00	0.03	0.31
	Oct	0.26	3/	1.68	1.60	0.00	0.03	0.31
Bangladesh	Sep	0.86	0.09	3.60	3.60	0.00	0.01	0.94
	Oct	0.86	0.09	3.60	3.60	0.00	0.01	0.94
Vietnam	Sep	0.43	0.02	1.75	1.75	0.00	0.00	0.45
	Oct	0.34	0.02	1.90	1.85	0.00	0.00	0.41

1/ Marketing year beginning August 1. Totals may not add exactly and trade may not balance due to rounding and other factors.

2/ Generally reflects cotton lost or destroyed in the marketing channel; for Australia, Brazil, China, and the United States, reflects the difference between implicit stocks based on supply less total use and indicated ending stocks. 3/ Less than 5,000 bales. 4/ Includes Egypt and Syria in addition to the countries and regions listed. 5/ Azerbaijan, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, Tajikistan, Turkmenistan, and Uzbekistan. 6/ Benin, Burkino Faso, Cameroon, Central African Republic, Chad, Cote d'Ivoire, Mali, Niger, Senegal, and Togo. 7/ Argentina, Australia, Brazil, Paraguay, South Africa, Tanzania, and Zimbabwe. 8/ In addition to the countries and regions listed, includes Hong Kong, Japan, Russia, South Korea, and Taiwan. 9/ Includes intra-EU trade.

## WASDE - 511 - 28

**World Soybean Supply and Use 1/  
(Million Metric Tons)**

<b>2010/11</b>		Beginning Stocks	Production	Imports	Domestic Crush	Domestic Total	Exports	Ending Stocks
World 2/		61.15	264.68	88.80	221.33	251.40	92.67	70.56
United States		4.11	90.61	0.39	44.85	48.40	40.85	5.85
Total Foreign		57.04	174.07	88.41	176.48	202.99	51.82	64.70
Major Exporters 3/		39.25	132.81	0.07	75.39	80.08	45.86	46.19
Argentina		22.28	49.00	0.01	37.61	39.21	9.21	22.87
Brazil		16.64	75.50	0.04	36.33	39.33	29.95	22.89
Major Importers 4/		14.27	17.67	76.86	75.89	92.69	0.27	15.83
China		13.26	15.10	52.34	55.00	65.95	0.19	14.56
EU-27		0.54	1.09	12.48	12.27	13.46	0.06	0.60
Japan		0.24	0.22	2.92	2.15	3.21	0.00	0.17
Mexico		0.05	0.17	3.50	3.63	3.66	0.00	0.05
<b>2011/12 Est.</b>								
World 2/		70.56	238.11	90.76	225.21	254.19	90.45	54.79
United States		5.85	84.19	0.44	46.35	48.86	37.01	4.61
Total Foreign		64.70	153.92	90.33	178.87	205.34	53.43	50.18
Major Exporters 3/		46.19	111.50	0.12	73.68	78.36	47.02	32.43
Argentina		22.87	41.00	0.00	35.73	37.33	7.60	18.94
Brazil		22.89	66.50	0.10	36.70	39.70	36.32	13.48
Major Importers 4/		15.83	16.31	80.64	80.14	96.81	0.32	15.65
China		14.56	13.50	58.00	60.07	71.07	0.25	14.74
EU-27		0.60	1.29	10.80	11.37	12.32	0.04	0.33
Japan		0.17	0.22	2.78	1.95	3.00	0.00	0.17
Mexico		0.05	0.20	3.40	3.55	3.59	0.00	0.07
<b>2012/13 Proj.</b>								
World 2/	Sep	53.65	258.13	91.78	226.91	256.73	93.74	53.10
	Oct	54.79	264.28	93.46	228.99	258.76	96.20	57.56
United States	Sep	3.55	71.69	0.54	40.82	43.94	28.71	3.13
	Oct	4.61	77.84	0.54	41.91	45.05	34.43	3.53
Total Foreign	Sep	50.10	186.44	91.24	186.09	212.78	65.03	49.97
	Oct	50.18	186.44	92.92	187.08	213.72	61.78	54.04
Major Exporters 3/	Sep	32.48	144.10	0.27	77.50	82.37	58.00	36.48
	Oct	32.43	144.10	0.27	78.00	82.87	54.80	39.13
Argentina	Sep	18.47	55.00	0.00	38.20	39.85	13.50	20.12
	Oct	18.94	55.00	0.00	38.70	40.35	12.00	21.59
Brazil	Sep	13.99	81.00	0.25	36.80	39.89	39.10	16.25
	Oct	13.48	81.00	0.25	36.80	39.89	37.40	17.44
Major Importers 4/	Sep	15.79	15.27	81.81	83.60	100.34	0.30	12.23
	Oct	15.65	15.27	83.46	84.05	100.79	0.30	13.29
China	Sep	14.91	12.60	59.50	63.90	75.02	0.25	11.74
	Oct	14.74	12.60	61.00	64.20	75.32	0.25	12.77
EU-27	Sep	0.33	1.10	10.70	11.05	11.95	0.03	0.15
	Oct	0.33	1.10	10.70	11.05	11.95	0.03	0.15
Japan	Sep	0.14	0.22	2.60	1.80	2.85	0.00	0.11
	Oct	0.17	0.22	2.60	1.80	2.85	0.00	0.14
Mexico	Sep	0.07	0.20	3.20	3.42	3.45	0.00	0.02
	Oct	0.07	0.20	3.35	3.57	3.60	0.00	0.02

1/ Data based on local marketing years except Argentina and Brazil which are adjusted to an October-September year. 2/ World imports and exports may not balance due to differences in local marketing years and to time lags between reported exports and imports. Therefore, world supply may not equal world use. 3/ Argentina, Brazil and Paraguay. 4/ China, EU-27, Japan, Mexico, and Southeast Asia (includes Indonesia, Malaysia, Philippines, Vietnam, and Thailand).

## WASDE - 511 - 29

**World Soybean Meal Supply and Use 1/**  
(Million Metric Tons)

2010/11		Beginning Stocks	Production	Imports	Domestic Total	Exports	Ending Stocks
World 2/		6.65	174.52	56.35	170.03	58.56	8.93
United States		0.27	35.61	0.16	27.49	8.24	0.32
Total Foreign		6.38	138.91	56.18	142.54	50.33	8.61
Major Exporters 3/		4.25	65.14	0.07	17.12	46.40	5.93
Argentina		1.79	29.31	0.00	0.72	27.62	2.76
Brazil		2.16	28.16	0.06	13.50	13.99	2.89
India		0.31	7.67	0.01	2.90	4.80	0.29
Major Importers 4/		1.16	13.57	34.82	47.25	0.65	1.65
EU-27		0.50	9.68	21.71	30.72	0.61	0.55
Southeast Asia 5/		0.39	2.24	10.90	12.69	0.04	0.81
<b>2011/12 Est.</b>							
World 2/		8.93	178.34	57.56	176.29	59.39	9.14
United States		0.32	37.41	0.19	28.94	8.71	0.27
Total Foreign		8.61	140.93	57.37	147.35	50.68	8.87
Major Exporters 3/		5.93	64.26	0.04	18.11	46.00	6.11
Argentina		2.76	27.83	0.00	0.76	26.63	3.21
Brazil		2.89	28.44	0.04	14.00	14.78	2.58
India		0.29	7.99	0.01	3.35	4.60	0.33
Major Importers 4/		1.65	12.98	34.66	46.97	0.82	1.49
EU-27		0.55	8.96	21.20	29.71	0.78	0.22
Southeast Asia 5/		0.81	2.54	11.21	13.46	0.04	1.06
<b>2012/13 Proj.</b>							
World 2/	Sep	9.22	179.07	58.03	178.64	60.30	7.38
	Oct	9.14	180.72	58.37	179.52	60.60	8.11
United States	Sep	0.27	32.39	0.27	26.49	6.17	0.27
	Oct	0.27	33.29	0.27	26.76	6.80	0.27
Total Foreign	Sep	8.95	146.69	57.76	152.15	54.14	7.10
	Oct	8.87	147.42	58.10	152.76	53.80	7.83
Major Exporters 3/	Sep	6.31	66.31	0.06	18.97	48.95	4.76
	Oct	6.11	66.66	0.06	18.97	48.61	5.25
Argentina	Sep	3.11	29.80	0.00	0.77	30.10	2.04
	Oct	3.21	30.15	0.00	0.77	29.76	2.83
Brazil	Sep	2.88	28.52	0.05	14.40	14.50	2.55
	Oct	2.58	28.52	0.05	14.40	14.50	2.25
India	Sep	0.33	7.99	0.01	3.80	4.35	0.17
	Oct	0.33	7.99	0.01	3.80	4.35	0.17
Major Importers 4/	Sep	1.41	12.81	35.41	47.62	0.59	1.41
	Oct	1.49	12.81	35.33	47.38	0.59	1.65
EU-27	Sep	0.22	8.71	21.90	30.06	0.55	0.21
	Oct	0.22	8.71	21.90	30.06	0.55	0.21
Southeast Asia 5/	Sep	0.99	2.72	11.26	13.88	0.04	1.05
	Oct	1.06	2.72	11.18	13.64	0.04	1.28

1/ Data based on local marketing years except for Argentina and Brazil which are adjusted to an October-September year. 2/ World imports and exports may not balance due to differences in local marketing years and to time lags between reported exports and imports. Therefore, world supply may not equal world use. 3/ Argentina, Brazil, and India. 4/ EU-27, Southeast Asia, and Japan. 5/ Indonesia, Malaysia, Philippines, Vietnam, and Thailand.

**World Soybean Oil Supply and Use 1/  
(Million Metric Tons)**

<b>2010/11</b>		<b>Beginning Stocks</b>	<b>Production</b>	<b>Imports</b>	<b>Domestic Total</b>	<b>Exports</b>	<b>Ending Stocks</b>
World 2/		3.29	41.29	9.22	40.73	9.51	3.57
United States		1.55	8.57	0.07	7.62	1.47	1.10
Total Foreign		1.75	32.73	9.15	33.11	8.04	2.47
Major Exporters 3/		0.80	16.39	0.91	10.44	6.69	0.97
Argentina		0.20	7.18	0.00	2.52	4.56	0.30
Brazil		0.29	6.97	0.00	5.19	1.67	0.40
EU-27		0.32	2.24	0.91	2.74	0.46	0.27
Major Importers 4/		0.51	11.93	3.98	15.48	0.16	0.78
China		0.21	9.84	1.32	11.11	0.05	0.20
India		0.26	1.72	0.95	2.64	0.00	0.29
North Africa 5/		0.04	0.37	1.72	1.73	0.11	0.29
<b>2011/12 Est.</b>							
World 2/		3.57	42.16	8.07	41.81	8.41	3.56
United States		1.10	8.98	0.07	8.30	0.66	1.19
Total Foreign		2.47	33.18	8.00	33.51	7.76	2.38
Major Exporters 3/		0.97	15.93	0.45	10.30	6.30	0.76
Argentina		0.30	6.82	0.00	3.02	3.83	0.27
Brazil		0.40	7.04	0.00	5.26	1.85	0.33
EU-27		0.27	2.08	0.45	2.02	0.62	0.16
Major Importers 4/		0.78	12.93	3.50	16.06	0.19	0.96
China		0.20	10.75	1.30	11.77	0.06	0.42
India		0.29	1.79	1.20	2.92	0.00	0.36
North Africa 5/		0.29	0.39	1.00	1.38	0.12	0.18
<b>2012/13 Proj.</b>							
World 2/	Sep	3.41	42.32	7.95	43.07	8.39	2.21
	Oct	3.56	42.69	8.16	43.57	8.50	2.35
United States	Sep	1.23	7.78	0.09	7.98	0.54	0.57
	Oct	1.19	7.98	0.16	8.21	0.54	0.58
Total Foreign	Sep	2.17	34.54	7.86	35.09	7.85	1.64
	Oct	2.38	34.70	8.00	35.36	7.96	1.77
Major Exporters 3/	Sep	0.84	16.37	0.50	10.88	6.12	0.72
	Oct	0.76	16.46	0.50	10.79	6.21	0.72
Argentina	Sep	0.32	7.30	0.00	3.27	4.07	0.28
	Oct	0.27	7.38	0.00	3.32	4.07	0.26
Brazil	Sep	0.33	7.06	0.00	5.37	1.70	0.32
	Oct	0.33	7.06	0.00	5.37	1.73	0.30
EU-27	Sep	0.19	2.02	0.50	2.24	0.35	0.12
	Oct	0.16	2.02	0.50	2.10	0.42	0.16
Major Importers 4/	Sep	0.81	13.63	3.50	17.20	0.18	0.55
	Oct	0.96	13.68	3.55	17.34	0.18	0.67
China	Sep	0.32	11.44	1.30	12.66	0.06	0.34
	Oct	0.42	11.49	1.30	12.70	0.06	0.45
India	Sep	0.26	1.79	1.07	2.97	0.00	0.15
	Oct	0.36	1.79	1.07	3.07	0.00	0.15
North Africa 5/	Sep	0.23	0.40	1.13	1.57	0.12	0.06
	Oct	0.18	0.40	1.18	1.57	0.12	0.06

1/ Data based on local marketing years except for Argentina and Brazil which are adjusted to an October-September year. 2/ World imports and exports may not balance due to differences in local marketing years and to time lags between reported exports and imports. Therefore, world supply may not equal world use. 3/ Argentina, Brazil and EU-27. 4/ China, India, and North Africa. 5/ Algeria, Egypt, Morocco, and Tunisia.

## WASDE - 511 - 31

## U.S. Quarterly Animal Product Production 1/

Year and Quarter		Beef	Pork	Red Meat 2/	Broiler	Turkey	Total Poultry 3/	Red Meat & Poultry	Egg	Milk	
		<i>Million Pounds</i>						<i>Mil doz</i>	<i>Bil lbs</i>		
2011	IV	6,490	6,186	12,745	8,860	1,495	10,480	23,225	1,944	48.7	
	Annual	26,195	22,758	49,232	37,201	5,791	43,513	92,745	7,655	196.2	
2012	I	6,283	5,858	12,210	9,090	1,446	10,658	22,868	1,911	51.0	
	II	6,475	5,519	12,062	9,377	1,505	11,021	23,083	1,904	51.5	
	III	6,575	5,635	12,279	9,275	1,475	10,890	23,169	1,925	48.7	
	IV*	6,260	6,285	12,612	8,975	1,550	10,655	23,267	1,960	48.5	
	Annual										
	Sep Proj.	25,783	23,207	49,260	36,767	5,961	43,259	92,519	7,655	199.9	
Oct Proj.	25,593	23,297	49,163	36,717	5,976	43,224	92,387	7,700	199.6		
2013	I*	6,150	5,850	12,067	8,970	1,390	10,485	22,552	1,875	49.7	
	II*	6,330	5,460	11,855	9,035	1,450	10,620	22,475	1,890	51.2	
	III*	6,220	5,560	11,844	9,135	1,410	10,685	22,529	1,905	49.5	
	Annual										
	Sep Proj.	24,670	22,905	47,838	36,355	5,770	42,655	90,493	7,510	198.9	
Oct Proj.	24,630	23,000	47,893	36,415	5,790	42,735	90,628	7,610	199.7		

\* Projection.

1/ Commercial production for red meats; federally inspected for poultry meats. 2/ Beef, pork, veal and lamb &amp; mutton. 3/ Broilers, turkeys and mature chicken.

## U.S. Quarterly Prices for Animal Products

Year and Quarter		Steers 2/	Barrows and gilts 3/	Broilers 4/	Turkeys 5/	Eggs 6/	Milk 7/
		<i>Dol./cwt</i>	<i>Dol./cwt</i>	<i>Cents/lb.</i>	<i>Cents/lb.</i>	<i>Cents/doz.</i>	<i>Dol./cwt</i>
2011	IV	121.99	64.66	76.8	111.6	131.2	20.07
	Annual	114.73	66.11	79.0	102.0	115.3	20.14
2012	I	125.29	61.68	87.2	100.7	108.7	17.97
	II	120.91	61.79	85.9	106.9	99.7	16.40
	III	119.69	61.43	82.7	108.5	131.9	18.03
	IV*	119-123	58-60	79-83	110-114	132-138	21.65-22.05
	Annual						
	Sep Proj.	120-122	60-61	83-85	107-108	117-119	17.80-18.00
Oct Proj.	121.72	60.98	84.2	107.0	118.8	18.50-18.60	
2013	I*	118-126	60-64	83-89	98-106	119-127	20.50-21.20
	II*	120-130	65-71	86-94	101-109	106-114	18.85-19.85
	III*	125-135	65-71	85-93	104-112	104-112	18.25-19.25
	Annual						
	Sep Proj.	122-132	62-67	84-92	102-111	112-121	17.85-18.85
Oct Proj.	122-132	62-67	85-91	102-110	112-121	19.00-19.90	

\*Projection. 1/ Simple average of months. 2/ 5-Area, Direct, Total all grades 3/ National Base, Live equiv 51-52% lean. 4/ Wholesale, 12-city average. 5/ 8-16 lbs, hens National. 6/ Grade A large, New York, volume buyers. 7/ Prices received by farmers for all milk.

## WASDE - 511 - 32

## U.S. Meats Supply and Use

		Beginning stocks	Production 1/	Imports	Total Supply	Exports	Ending Stocks	Total Use	Per Capita 2/ 3/	
		<i>Million Pounds /4</i>								
Beef	2011	585	26,292	2,057	28,933	2,785	600	25,548	57.3	
	2012 Proj.	Sep	600	25,879	2,406	28,885	2,478	575	25,832	57.5
		Oct	600	25,689	2,356	28,645	2,478	575	25,592	57.0
	2013 Proj.	Sep	575	24,766	2,620	27,961	2,450	550	24,961	55.2
Oct		575	24,726	2,620	27,921	2,450	550	24,921	55.1	
Pork	2011	541	22,775	803	24,120	5,189	542	18,388	45.7	
	2012 Proj.	Sep	542	23,224	808	24,574	5,346	675	18,553	45.8
		Oct	542	23,314	808	24,664	5,346	675	18,643	46.0
	2013 Proj.	Sep	675	22,922	840	24,437	5,350	650	18,437	45.2
Oct		675	23,017	800	24,492	5,390	650	18,452	45.2	
Total Red Meat 5/	2011	1,145	49,358	3,021	53,525	7,993	1,162	44,370	104.3	
	2012 Proj.	Sep	1,162	49,387	3,365	53,914	7,836	1,273	44,805	104.5
		Oct	1,162	49,290	3,315	53,767	7,836	1,273	44,658	104.2
	2013 Proj.	Sep	1,273	47,965	3,625	52,863	7,817	1,223	43,823	101.6
Oct		1,273	48,020	3,585	52,878	7,857	1,223	43,798	101.5	
Broiler	2011	773	36,803	107	37,683	6,971	590	30,121	82.9	
	2012 Proj.	Sep	590	36,374	101	37,065	7,078	575	29,412	80.4
		Oct	590	36,324	101	37,015	7,078	575	29,362	80.2
	2013 Proj.	Sep	575	35,966	104	36,645	6,950	600	29,095	78.9
Oct		575	36,025	104	36,704	6,950	600	29,154	79.1	
Turkey	2011	192	5,715	21	5,928	703	211	5,015	16.1	
	2012 Proj.	Sep	211	5,883	21	6,115	741	250	5,124	16.3
		Oct	211	5,898	21	6,130	741	250	5,139	16.4
	2013 Proj.	Sep	250	5,694	20	5,964	690	225	5,049	16.0
Oct		250	5,714	20	5,984	690	225	5,069	16.0	
Total Poultry 6/	2011	969	43,039	130	44,137	7,767	803	35,567	100.4	
	2012 Proj.	Sep	803	42,787	123	43,713	7,896	829	34,988	98.1
		Oct	803	42,752	123	43,678	7,896	829	34,954	98.0
	2013 Proj.	Sep	829	42,190	126	43,145	7,730	829	34,586	96.3
Oct		829	42,269	126	43,224	7,730	829	34,665	96.5	
Red Meat & Poultry	2011	2,114	92,397	3,151	97,662	15,760	1,965	79,937	204.6	
	2012 Proj.	Sep	1,965	92,174	3,488	97,626	15,732	2,102	79,793	202.6
		Oct	1,965	92,042	3,438	97,445	15,732	2,102	79,611	202.2
	2013 Proj.	Sep	2,102	90,154	3,751	96,007	15,547	2,052	78,408	197.8
Oct		2,102	90,289	3,711	96,102	15,587	2,052	78,463	198.0	

1/ Total including farm production for red meats and, for poultry, federally inspected plus non-federally inspected, less condemnations. 2/ Pounds, retail-weight basis. 3/ Population source: Dept. of Commerce, Census Bureau. 4/ Carcass weight for red meats and certified ready-to-cook weight for poultry. 5/ Beef, pork, veal, lamb and mutton. 6/ Broilers, turkeys and mature chicken.



## WASDE - 511 - 33

## U.S. Egg Supply and Use

	2010	2011	2012 Proj. Sep	2012 Proj. Oct	2013 Proj. Sep	2013 Proj. Oct
<b>Eggs</b>	<i>Million Dozen</i>					
<b>Supply</b>						
Beginning Stocks	18.0	19.3	27.7	27.7	26.0	26.0
Production	7,630.0	7,655.0	7,655.0	7,700.0	7,510.0	7,610.0
Imports	11.8	20.9	20.9	20.9	24.0	24.0
<b>Total Supply</b>	<b>7,659.8</b>	<b>7,695.2</b>	<b>7,703.6</b>	<b>7,748.6</b>	<b>7,560.0</b>	<b>7,660.0</b>
<b>Use</b>						
Exports	258.4	276.3	292.2	292.2	256.0	256.0
Hatching Use	982.2	952.1	937.9	937.9	930.0	930.0
Ending Stocks	19.3	27.7	26.0	26.0	26.0	26.0
Disappearance						
<b>Total</b>	<b>6,399.9</b>	<b>6,439.1</b>	<b>6,447.5</b>	<b>6,492.5</b>	<b>6,348.0</b>	<b>6,448.0</b>
Per Capita (number)	247.9	247.6	246.2	247.9	240.6	244.4

## U.S. Milk Supply and Use

	2010	2011	2012 Proj. Sep	2012 Proj. Oct	2013 Proj. Sep	2013 Proj. Oct
<b>Milk</b>	<i>Billion Pounds</i>					
Production	192.8	196.2	199.9	199.6	198.9	199.7
Farm Use	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
<b>Fat Basis Supply</b>						
Beg. Commercial Stocks	11.2	10.8	10.9	10.9	10.5	10.5
Marketings	191.9	195.3	198.9	198.6	197.9	198.7
Imports	4.1	3.5	3.7	3.8	3.6	3.8
<b>Total Cml. Supply</b>	<b>207.2</b>	<b>209.6</b>	<b>213.5</b>	<b>213.4</b>	<b>212.0</b>	<b>213.0</b>
<b>Fat Basis Use</b>						
Commercial Exports	8.6	9.4	9.8	9.6	8.9	8.9
Ending Commercial Stks	10.8	10.9	10.5	10.5	11.0	10.9
CCC Net Removals 1/	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Commercial Use 2/	187.5	189.2	193.2	193.3	192.2	193.2
<b>Skim-solid Basis Supply</b>						
Beg. Commercial Stocks	11.2	12.2	11.8	11.8	11.5	11.4
Marketings	191.9	195.3	198.9	198.6	197.9	198.7
Imports	4.8	5.3	5.7	5.9	5.0	5.4
<b>Total Cml. Supply</b>	<b>207.9</b>	<b>212.7</b>	<b>216.4</b>	<b>216.3</b>	<b>214.4</b>	<b>215.5</b>
<b>Skim-solid Basis Use</b>						
Commercial Exports	30.4	32.5	33.4	33.5	32.5	32.5
Ending Commercial Stks	12.2	11.8	11.5	11.4	11.7	11.5
CCC Net Removals 1/	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Commercial Use 2/	165.7	168.3	171.5	171.4	170.1	171.4
	<i>Million Pounds</i>					
<b>CCC product net removals 1/</b>						
Butter	8	0	0	0	0	0
Cheese	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nonfat Dry Milk	0	0	0	0	0	0
Dry Whole Milk	0	0	0	0	0	0

Note: Totals may not add due to rounding. 1/ Includes products exported under the Dairy Export Incentive Program. 2/ Domestic commercial use only. The years 2009 and 2010 are adjusted for the Barter Program.

## WASDE - 511 - 34

## U.S. Dairy Prices

	2010	2011	2012 Proj. Sep	2012 Proj. Oct	2013 Proj. Sep	2013 Proj. Oct
<b>Product Prices 1/</b>			<i>Dollars Per Pound</i>			
Cheese	1.5226	1.8246	1.650- 1.670	1.725- 1.735	1.640- 1.740	1.735- 1.825
Butter	1.7020	1.9498	1.565- 1.605	1.615- 1.645	1.510- 1.640	1.625- 1.745
Nonfat Dry Milk	1.1687	1.5058	1.275- 1.295	1.310- 1.330	1.350- 1.420	1.390- 1.460
Dry Whey	0.3716	0.5325	0.565- 0.585	0.585- 0.595	0.570- 0.600	0.585- 0.615
<b>Milk Prices 2/</b>			<i>Dollars Per Cwt</i>			
Class III	14.41	18.37	16.75- 16.95	17.55- 17.65	16.70- 17.70	17.75- 18.65
Class IV	15.09	19.04	15.45- 15.75	16.00- 16.20	15.85- 16.95	16.75- 17.75
All Milk 3/	16.26	20.14	17.80- 18.00	18.50- 18.60	17.85- 18.85	19.00- 19.90

1/ Simple average of monthly prices calculated by AMS from weekly average dairy product prices for class price computations. 2/ Annual Class III and Class IV prices are the simple averages of monthly minimum Federal order milk prices paid by regulated plants for milk used in the respective classes. All milk price is the simple average of monthly prices received by farmers for milk at average test. 3/ Does not reflect any deductions from producers as authorized by legislation.

## WASDE - 511 - 35

Note: Tables on pages 35-37 present a record of the October projection and the final Estimate. Using world wheat production as an example, the "root mean square error" means that chances are 2 out of 3 that the current forecast will not be above or below the final estimate by more than 1.8 percent. Chances are 9 out of 10 (90% confidence level) that the difference will not exceed 3.0 percent. The average difference between the October projection and the final estimate is 7.8 million tons, ranging from 1.2 million to 26.7 million tons. The October projection has been below the estimate 22 times and above 9 times.

## Reliability of October Projections 1/

	Differences between forecast and final estimate						
	Root mean square error	90 percent confidence interval	Average			Years	
Percent			Million Metric Tons	Smallest	Largest	Below Final	Above Final
<b>WHEAT</b>							
Production							
World	1.8	3.0	7.8	1.2	26.7	22	9
U.S.	0.5	0.8	0.2	0.0	1.2	11	15
Foreign	2.0	3.4	7.9	1.4	26.8	22	9
Exports							
World	5.7	9.7	5.5	0.0	19.3	23	7
U.S.	8.4	14.2	2.3	0.3	10.0	14	17
Foreign	6.8	11.6	5.0	0.5	17.3	25	6
Domestic Use							
World	1.6	2.7	6.7	0.5	22.7	19	12
U.S.	6.0	10.2	1.6	0.1	3.6	10	21
Foreign	1.6	2.8	6.7	0.2	20.3	20	11
Ending Stocks							
World	8.4	14.2	9.5	0.6	32.5	23	8
U.S.	11.8	20.1	2.1	0.0	6.8	16	15
Foreign	9.0	15.2	8.2	0.0	29.3	23	8
<b>COARSE GRAINS 2/</b>							
Production							
World	1.8	3.0	12.9	0.8	33.7	25	6
U.S.	2.9	4.8	4.6	0.1	17.9	18	13
Foreign	2.2	3.7	11.5	0.6	27.7	26	5
Exports							
World	6.4	10.8	5.8	0.1	13.7	21	10
U.S.	15.0	25.4	6.5	1.2	15.5	13	18
Foreign	13.2	22.4	6.2	0.6	15.9	20	11
Domestic Use							
World	1.5	2.5	10.3	0.2	24.9	19	12
U.S.	3.9	6.6	6.0	0.0	17.0	16	15
Foreign	1.5	2.6	8.3	0.0	20.9	20	11
Ending Stocks							
World	12.1	20.5	14.4	0.2	41.2	24	7
U.S.	21.4	36.2	8.7	0.5	29.1	17	14
Foreign	15.0	25.4	11.5	0.7	29.1	26	5
<b>RICE, milled</b>							
Production							
World	2.4	4.2	6.7	0.0	20.9	25	5
U.S.	3.3	5.7	0.2	0.0	0.5	17	14
Foreign	2.5	4.2	6.7	0.1	21.0	25	6
Exports							
World	9.7	16.5	1.5	0.1	6.3	23	8
U.S.	10.3	17.6	0.2	0.0	0.8	17	12
Foreign	11.2	18.9	1.5	0.0	6.3	23	8
Domestic Use							
World	1.9	3.3	4.3	0.3	20.3	24	7
U.S.	7.5	12.8	0.2	0.0	0.6	15	15
Foreign	2.0	3.3	4.3	0.1	20.7	24	7
Ending Stocks							
World	11.6	19.7	5.0	0.2	16.3	25	6
U.S.	24.7	41.9	0.2	0.0	0.8	15	15
Foreign	12.2	20.8	5.1	0.6	15.9	25	6

1/ Footnotes at end of table.

CONTINUED

## Reliability of October Projections (Continued)

	Differences between forecast and final estimate						
	Root mean square error	90 percent confidence interval	Average	Smallest	Largest	Years Below Final	Years Above Final
SOYBEANS	<i>Percent</i>			<i>Million Metric Tons</i>			
Production							
World	4.6	7.9	6.2	0.1	28.7	16	15
U.S.	2.9	5.0	1.4	0.0	3.2	12	19
Foreign	7.6	12.9	6.3	0.0	28.1	16	15
Exports							
World	7.9	13.4	3.1	0.3	13.0	18	13
U.S.	11.3	19.2	2.2	0.1	6.3	19	12
Foreign	19.5	33.1	2.8	0.1	11.4	14	17
Domestic Use							
World	3.2	5.5	4.1	0.0	13.8	18	13
U.S.	3.8	6.4	1.3	0.0	3.8	21	10
Foreign	4.0	6.9	3.8	0.1	11.0	19	12
Ending Stocks							
World	18.4	31.2	4.3	0.3	15.0	19	12
U.S.	37.1	63.0	2.0	0.0	5.1	6	25
Foreign	20.4	34.7	4.1	0.3	12.0	19	12
COTTON	<i>Million 480-Pound Bales</i>						
Production							
World	4.4	7.4	2.7	0.0	10.6	17	13
U.S.	4.7	7.9	0.7	0.0	1.7	19	12
Foreign	5.1	8.7	2.6	0.0	10.4	16	14
Exports							
World	8.1	13.8	2.0	0.1	8.5	17	14
U.S.	18.7	31.8	1.1	0.1	3.1	18	13
Foreign	11.2	19.1	1.6	0.1	8.3	15	16
Domestic Use							
World	4.0	6.8	3.0	0.1	11.7	15	16
U.S.	7.9	13.4	0.4	0.0	1.2	17	13
Foreign	4.1	6.9	2.9	0.0	10.9	15	16
Ending Stocks							
World	14.2	24.1	4.7	0.0	15.1	18	12
U.S.	32.6	55.4	1.2	0.0	4.3	9	21
Foreign	15.3	26.0	4.2	0.2	15.6	22	9

1/ Marketing years 1981/82 through 2011/12 for grains, soybeans, and cotton. Final for grains, soybeans, and cotton is defined as the first November estimate following the marketing year for 1981/82 through 2010/11, and for 2011/12 last month's estimate. 2/ Includes corn, sorghum, barley, oats, rye, millet, and mixed grain.

## WASDE - 511 - 37

## Reliability of United States October Projections 1/

	Differences between forecast and final estimate						
	Root mean square error	90 percent confidence interval	Average	Smallest	Largest	Years Below Final	Years Above Final
<b>CORN</b>	<i>Percent</i>		<i>Million Bushels</i>				
Production	3.0	5.1	179	5	618	17	14
Exports	15.5	26.4	233	12	575	12	19
Domestic Use	4.2	7.2	236	14	558	19	12
Ending Stocks	24.4	41.5	321	18	1,187	17	14
<b>SORGHUM</b>							
Production	5.0	8.5	20	1	71	18	13
Exports	21.8	37.0	35	1	115	18	13
Domestic Use	9.7	16.5	33	0	114	15	15
Ending Stocks	45.1	76.6	32	0	142	11	19
<b>BARLEY</b>							
Production	1.6	2.6	4	0	24	9	13
Exports	50.6	85.8	13	0	38	13	15
Domestic Use	7.0	11.8	18	0	70	12	18
Ending Stocks	13.9	23.5	15	1	56	20	11
<b>OATS</b>							
Production	1.2	2.1	2	0	18	6	10
Exports	99.3	168.5	1	0	8	8	11
Domestic Use	4.4	7.4	11	0	39	12	18
Ending Stocks	17.4	29.6	16	1	47	22	9
<b>SOYBEAN MEAL</b>			<i>Thousand Short Tons</i>				
Production	3.5	6.0	999	123	2,696	21	10
Exports	12.0	20.3	702	0	1,950	16	14
Domestic Use	3.6	6.1	769	45	2,650	17	14
Ending Stocks	35.3	59.8	54	0	198	12	15
<b>SOYBEAN OIL</b>			<i>Million Pounds</i>				
Production	3.8	6.5	476	1	1,473	22	9
Exports	31.2	52.9	376	25	1,525	17	14
Domestic Use	4.0	6.8	423	20	1,928	20	11
Ending Stocks	27.9	47.4	427	50	1,327	15	16
<b>ANIMAL PROD. 3/</b>			<i>Million Pounds</i>				
Beef	4.2	7.2	864	177	2,461	21	9
Pork	3.3	5.6	403	2	1,592	18	12
Broilers	2.0	3.4	458	49	1,337	19	11
Turkeys	3.6	6.2	129	2	444	18	12
			<i>Million Dozen</i>				
Eggs	1.5	2.5	80	4	188	19	11
			<i>Billion Pounds</i>				
Milk	1.6	2.7	1.9	0.2	6.8	17	13

1/ See pages 35 and 36 for record of reliability for U.S. wheat, rice, soybeans, and cotton. Marketing years 1981/82 through 2011/12 for grains, soybeans, and cotton. Final for grains, soybeans, and cotton is defined as the first November estimate following the marketing year for 1981/82 through 2010/11, and for 2011/12 last month's estimate. Calendar years 1983 through 2011 for meats, eggs, and milk. Final for animal products is defined as latest annual production estimate published by NASS for 1983-2011.

---

## Related USDA Reports

---

The *WASDE* report incorporates information from a number of statistical reports published by USDA and other government agencies. In turn, the *WASDE* report provides a framework for more detailed reports issued by USDA's Economic Research Service and Foreign Agricultural Service. For more information on how the *WASDE* report is prepared, go to: <http://www.usda.gov/oce/commodity/wasde>.

---

## Supply and Demand Database

---

The Foreign Agricultural Service publishes Production, Supply, and Demand Online, a comprehensive database of supply and demand balances by commodity for 190 countries and regions at <http://www.fas.usda.gov/psd/online>. Data for grains, oilseeds, and cotton are updated monthly and data for other commodities are updated less frequently.

---

## Foreign Production Assessments

---

Preliminary foreign production assessments and satellite imagery analysis used to prepare the *WASDE* report are provided by the Production Estimates and Crop Assessment Division (PECAD) of the Foreign Agricultural Service. PECAD is located at [www.pecad.fas.usda.gov/](http://www.pecad.fas.usda.gov/).

---

## Metric Conversion Factors

---

**1 Hectare = 2.4710 Acres**

**1 Kilogram = 2.20462 Pounds**

<b>Metric-Ton Equivalent</b>	<b>= Domestic Unit</b>	<b>Factor</b>
Wheat & Soybeans	bushels	.027216
Rice	cwt	.045359
Corn, Sorghum, & Rye	bushels	.025401
Barley	bushels	.021772
Oats	bushels	.014515
Sugar	short tons	.907185
Cotton	480-lb bales	.217720



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE  
WORLD AGRICULTURAL OUTLOOK BOARD  
WASHINGTON, D.C. 20250-3812

OFFICIAL BUSINESS  
Penalty for Private Use, \$300

FIRST-CLASS MAIL  
POSTAGE & FEES PAID  
USDA  
PERMIT NO. G-289

## World Agricultural Supply and Demand Estimates

WASDE-511 – October 11, 2012

**Electronic Subscriptions:** Download the *WASDE* report at <http://usda.mannlib.cornell.edu/>. Get a free e-mail subscription to the *WASDE* and other USDA crop reports at <http://usda.mannlib.cornell.edu>. Select the “Reports by E-Mail” bar to sign up.

**Print Subscriptions:** For print subscriptions, call the National Technical Information Service (NTIS) at 1-800-999-6779 or 703-605-6220.

The U.S. Department of Agriculture (USDA) prohibits discrimination in all its programs and activities on the basis of race, color, national origin, gender, religion, age, disability, political beliefs, sexual orientation, and marital or family status. (Not all prohibited bases apply to all programs.) Persons with disabilities who require alternative means for communication of program information (Braille, large print, audiotape, etc.) should contact USDA's TARGET Center at 202-720-2600 (voice and TDD).

To file a complaint of discrimination, write USDA, Director, Office of Civil Rights, Room 326-W, Whitten Building, 1400 Independence Avenue, SW, Washington, D.C. 20250-9410 or call (202) 720-5964 (voice or TDD). USDA is an equal opportunity provider and employer.